CONTENTS

FOREWORD VII

	_	
1	T 4 1 4 1	-
	Introduction	_
	Introduction	_

- 2. Definitions and Diagnostic Criteria 8
- ADHD and the Concept of ESSENCE (Early Symptomatic Syndromes Eliciting Neurodevelopmental Clinical Examinations)
- 4. Prevalence of ADHD, DAMP, and ESSENCE 70
- 5. Development of Symptoms During Childhood and Adolescence 77
- Difficulties in Speech, Language, Reading, Writing, Mathematics, Motor Control, and Other "Specific" Learning/Developmental Disorders 117
- 7. Mental Health Problems/Additional "Psychiatric Disorders" 127
- 8. Other Associated Problems Not Classified as Mental or Psychiatric Disorders 144
- 9. Differentiation from Other Conditions—Differential Diagnosis 154
- 10. Diagnosis of ADHD, DAMP, or Disorders in ESSENCE Group 174
- 11. Causes, Risk Factors, and Laboratory Findings 187
- 12. What Is the Outcome—Can You Outgrow It? 216
- 13. Intervention: Psychoeducation, Self-Help, Supportive Measures, and Treatment 224
- 14. Who Can Help? 247
- 15. Case Histories of ADHD, DAMP, and Disorders in ESSENCE Group 254