

## Contents

Contributors	xiii
Chapter 1: Medical Overview of the Worldwide Diabetes Epidemic Robert E. Leonard II, MD, and David W. Parke II, MD	3
Chapter 2: Classification of Diabetic Retinopathy Charles P. Wilkinson, MD	13
Chapter 3: Histopathology of Diabetic Retinopathy Matthew Guess, MD, and Sander R. Dubovy, MD	25
Chapter 4: Pathogenesis of Diabetic Retinopathy Thomas W. Gardner, MD, MS, and Lloyd Paul Aiello, MD, PhD	49
Chapter 5: Epidemiology and Risk Factors of Diabetic Retinopathy Tien Y. Wong, MD, PhD, Ronald Klein, MD, MPH, and Barbara E.K. Klein, MD, MPH	71
Chapter 6: History of Evolving Treatments for Diabetic Retinopathy George W. Blankenship, MD	101
Chapter 7: Photography, Angiography, and Ultrasonography in Diabetic Retinopathy Andrew Lam, MD, Nicholas G. Anderson, MD, Carl D. Regillo, MD, and Gary C. Brown, MD, MBA	123
Chapter 8: Optical Coherence Tomography in the Management of Diabetic Retinopathy Andrew A. Moshfeghi, MD, Ingrid U. Scott, MD, MPH, Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD, and Carmen A. Puliafito, MD, MBA	139

Chapter 9: Clinical Studies on Treatment for Diabetic Retinopathy Frederick L. Ferris III, MD, Matthew D. Davis, MD, Lloyd M. Aiello, MD, and Emily Y. Chew, MD	161
Chapter 10: Photocoagulation for Diabetic Macular Edema and Diabetic Retinopathy Mitchell J. Goff, MD, H. Richard McDonald, MD, and Everett Ai, MD	183
Chapter 11: Vitrectomy for Diabetic Retinopathy William E. Smiddy, MD, and Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD	207
Chapter 12: Intravitreal Pharmacotherapies for Diabetic Retinopathy Sophie J. Bakri, MD, and Peter K. Kaiser, MD	235
Chapter 13: Evolving Algorithms for Managing Diabetic Macular Edema Diana V. Do, MD, and Julia A. Haller, MD	251
Chapter 14: Management of Diabetic Retinopathy: Evidence-based Systematic Review Quresh Mohamed, MD, and Tien Y. Wong, MD, PhD	265
Chapter 15: Cataract Management in Diabetes Mitchell S. Fineman, MD, William E. Benson, MD, and Ingrid U. Scott, MD, MPH	301
Chapter 16: Nonretinal Ocular Abnormalities in Diabetes Ingrid U. Scott, MD, MPH, and Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD	321
Chapter 17: The Effect of Systemic Conditions on Diabetic Retinopathy Emily Y. Chew, MD	339
Chapter 18: Medical Management of the Diabetic Patient Jay S. Skyler, MD	353
Chapter 19: Telemedicine for Diabetic Retinopathy Helen K. Li, MD, and Matthew T.S. Tennant, MD, FRCSC	373
Chapter 20: Future Therapies: Rationale for and Status of Antiangiogenic and Antipermeability Interventions Nigel H. Timothy, MD, Jennifer K. Sun, MD, Jerry Cavallerano, OD, PhD, Thomas W. Gardner, MD, MS, and Lloyd Paul Aiello, MD, PhD	395
Chapter 21: Abstracts of Major Collaborative Multicenter Trials for Diabetic Retinopathy Compiled by Ingrid U. Scott, MD, MPH, Nauman A. Chaudhry, MD, and Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD	437
Glossary Ingrid U. Scott, MD, MPH, and Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD	483
Index	487