

Contents

Contributors
Preface

VIII
XI

PART I: CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BASIS FOR HEART FAILURE

- | | |
|--|-----------|
| 1. A brief primer on the development of the heart
<i>Serge Gregoire and Sean M. Wu</i> | 1 |
| 2. The genetics of dilated and hypertrophic cardiomyopathies
<i>Calum A. MacRae</i> | 9 |
| 3. Molecular signaling networks underlying cardiac hypertrophy and failure
<i>Gerald W. Dorn II</i> | 31 |
| 4. Excitation–contraction coupling in the normal and failing heart
<i>Matthew Coggins, Bernhard Haring, and Federica del Monte</i> | 43 |
| 5. Myocardial energetics and metabolism in the failing heart
<i>Joanne S. Ingwall</i> | 64 |
| 6. Animal models of heart failure
<i>William Carlson</i> | 78 |

PART II: PATHOPHYSIOLOGY OF HEART FAILURE

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 7. Ventricular remodeling and secondary valvular dysfunction in heart failure progression
<i>Kibar Yared and Judy Hung</i> | 95 |
| 8. Neurohormonal and cytokine activation in heart failure
<i>Dennis M. McNamara</i> | 119 |
| 9. Cardiomyopathies in the adult
<i>Richard Rodeheffer</i> | 137 |
| 10. Water and salt: The cardiorenal syndrome
<i>Maria Rosa Costanzo</i> | 160 |

PART III: THE DEMOGRAPHICS, DIAGNOSIS, AND MONITORING OF HEART FAILURE

11. The clinical syndrome of heart failure <i>Thomas DiSalvo and Jordan Shin</i>	208
12. Clinical profiles and bedside assessment <i>Lynne Warner Stevenson</i>	240
13. Prognosis in heart failure <i>J. Susie Woo and Wayne C. Levy</i>	252
14. Biomarkers in heart failure <i>Ravi V. Shah and Thomas J. Wang</i>	264
15. Noninvasive imaging modalities for the evaluation of heart failure <i>Kimberly A. Parks, Malissa J. Wood, Ian S. Rogers, and Godtfred Holmvang</i>	278
16. Role of invasive monitoring in heart failure: Pulmonary artery catheters in the post-ESCAPE era <i>W. H. Wilson Tang and Gary S. Francis</i>	313

PART IV: THE MEDICAL TREATMENT OF CLINICAL HEART FAILURE

17. Conventional therapy of chronic heart failure: Diuretics, vasodilators, and digoxin <i>G. William Dec</i>	320
18. Conventional therapy of chronic heart failure: Beta-adrenergic blockers <i>G. William Dec</i>	330
19. Angiotensin receptor blockers for heart failure <i>George V. Moukarbel</i>	341
20. Anticoagulation in systolic heart failure <i>Ronald S. Freudenberger</i>	353
21. Role of mineralocorticoid receptor antagonists in patients with heart failure <i>Mara Giattina and Flora Sam</i>	365
22. Treatment of heart failure with preserved ejection fraction <i>Barry A. Borlaug</i>	377
23. Cardiac resynchronization therapy <i>William T. Abraham</i>	388

CONTENTS	VII
24. Management of atrial and ventricular arrhythmias in heart failure	401
<i>Usha Tedrow and William G. Stevenson</i>	
25. Ultrafiltration for the management of volume overload	427
<i>Bradley A. Bart</i>	
26. Heart failure and palliative care	445
<i>Joshua M. Hauser and Robert O. Bonow</i>	
PART V: MOLECULAR AND BIOLOGIC THERAPIES	
27. Gene therapy for heart failure	457
<i>Stefan P. Janssens</i>	
<i>Index</i>	475