

Contents

Microalgae as a Feedstock for Biofuels.	1
1 Introduction	2
2 Microalgae and Biofuels Production.	2
2.1 Algal Extracts	5
2.2 Processing of Whole Algae	11
2.3 Direct Production	19
3 Microalgal Biomass Production	20
3.1 Hybrid Systems	26
4 Algal Cultivation	27
5 CO ₂ Sequestration	30
6 Microalgal Biomass Harvesting	33
6.1 Gravity Sedimentation.	34
6.2 Centrifugation	34
6.3 Flocculation.	35
6.4 Autoflocculation.	35
6.5 Chemical Coagulation.	35
6.6 Combined Flocculation	37
6.7 Filtration and Screening	37
6.8 Flotation	38
6.9 Electrolytic Separation	39
7 Cell Disruption	42
7.1 Bead Mill Homogenizers.	42
7.2 Freeze Fracturing	43
7.3 Ultrasonic Disintegrators	43
8 Production Rates, Production and Processing Costs	44
9 Life Cycle Analysis	49
10 Modelling Approaches	51
11 Algal Biorefinery Strategy	51
12 Conclusions	57
References	58