
Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	History of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	3
2.1	Early History of ADHD	3
2.2	The Next Evolution of Discoveries in ADHD	4
2.2.1	Minimal Brain Damage and Minimal Brain Dysfunction	4
2.2.2	Historical Review of DSM Definition of ADHD	5
	References and Recommended Readings	5
3	Epidemiology and Etiology of ADHD	7
3.1	Epidemiology	7
3.2	Etiology	7
	References	9
	ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	11
4	Impairment in Patients with ADHD	13
4.1	Impairment in Children with ADHD	13
4.2	Impairment in Adults with ADHD	13
	References	15
	Other References and Recommended Readings	16
	ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	18
5	How to Diagnose ADHD in Children and Adolescents	19
5.1	Diagnostic Criteria According to DSM-IV – Children	20
	ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	21
6	How to Diagnose ADHD in Adults	23
6.1	Diagnostic Criteria in Adults	24
6.2	Other Common Impulsivity Symptoms for Adults	25
	ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	25
7	Differential Diagnosis	27
	ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	28

8 ADHD Comorbidities	29
8.1 Examples of Comorbidities of ADHD	29
8.2 Introduction	29
8.3 Management of Comorbid Disorders with ADHD	30
References	37
ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	40
9 ADHD and Driving	41
9.1 Epidemiology of ADHD and Problem Driving	42
9.2 Neurodevelopmental Basis for Problem Driving in Adults with ADHD	43
9.3 Effects of Medication on Improving Driving Performance in ADHD Drivers	43
9.4 Future Research: Psychosocial and Behavioral Interventions	44
9.5 Medicolegal Reporting Requirements and the Individual Clinician	44
References	45
10 Pharmacological Management of ADHD	47
10.1 Introduction	47
10.2 General Recommendations	47
10.3 Stimulant Medication	48
10.3.1 General Information About Stimulant Medications	48
10.4 Stimulants	49
10.4.1 Additional Information About Medications (Alphabetical Order) – Stimulants	50
10.5 Non-stimulant Medication	56
10.5.1 Additional Information About Medications – Nonstimulants	56
10.5.2 Additional Information About Medications (Alphabetical Order) – Other Medications	57
10.5.3 General Contraindication of Psychostimulants	59
10.5.4 Drug Interactions	59
General References and Related Reading	60
ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	62
11 Management of Adverse Events	63
11.1 Contraindications of Psychostimulants	63
11.2 Management of Side Effects	63
11.3 Common Side Effects and Contraindications – Atomoxetine	67
Alternative Approaches from Scottish Guidelines	68
General References and Recommended Readings	71
ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	71
12 Psychosocial Treatment of ADHD	73
12.1 Introduction	73
12.2 Overview – Children	73

Contents	xv
12.3 Psychosocial Interventions – Children	74
12.4 Predictors of Response to Psychosocial Treatment	78
12.5 Overview – Adults	79
12.6 Psychosocial Interventions – Adults	79
General References and Recommended	
Readings – Children/Adolescents	81
General References and Recommended	
Readings – Adults and General	82
ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	83
13 Follow-Up of Patients with ADHD	85
ADHD Guidelines Available on the Internet	85
14 Books for the Public	87
15 List of Scales – Children	89
General References and Recommended Readings	91
16 List of Scales – Adults	93
17 Snap Scale – Children	95
17.1 The SNAP-IV Teacher and Parent Rating Scale	95
17.2 Scoring Instructions for the SNAP-IV-C Rating Scale	97
18 Weiss Functional Impairment Scale – Adults	101
18.1 Weiss Functional Impairment Rating Scale (WFIRS)	
Instructions	101
19 Weiss Scale – Parent Reporting	103
20 Weiss Scale – Self Report	105
20.1 Adult ADHD Self-Report Scale (ASRS v1.1)	108
20.1.1 Symptoms Checklist Instructions	108
References	109
21 Sadek Personal Adversity Questionnaire – Adults	111
21.1 Sadek Personal Adversity Questionnaire (S-PAQ) [®]	111
22 Sadek Personality Difficulties Questionnaire – Adults	113
22.1 Sadek Personality Difficulties Questionnaire (S-PDQ) [®]	113
22.2 Diagnostic Interview for ADHD in Adults (DIVA)	114
References	115
Websites	117