

Contents

Contributors	xi
1 Introduction to Brain Stimulation	1
<i>Irving M. Reti and Andrew D. Chang</i>	
Introduction	1
A Historical Perspective	2
Focal Activation	3
Connectivity	5
Development of Invasive Brain Stimulation	7
Ethical Issues	9
References	9
PART A BRAIN CIRCUITRY AND PLASTICITY 13	
2 A Balanced Mind: A Network Perspective on Mood and Motivation Brain Pathways	15
<i>Morten L. Kringelbach</i>	
Introduction	15
Dysregulation of Emotion and Mood	18
Potential for Intervention	21
Conclusion	23
References	24
3 Motor Pathways, Basal Ganglia Physiology, and Pathophysiology	29
<i>Hagai Bergman, Shiran Katabi, Maya Slovik, Marc Deffains, David Arkadir, Zvi Israel, and Renana Eitan</i>	
Introduction	29
The Classic Models of Basal Ganglia Anatomy	30
Basal Ganglia Physiology	33
The Pathophysiology of Hypo- and HyperDopaminergic States	35

From Physiology to Understanding and Therapy—the Computational Models of the Basal Ganglia	37
References	41
4 Viewing Brain Stimulation from a Plasticity Perspective	45
<i>Jay M. Baraban</i>	
Long-Term Potentiation: A Primer	45
AMPA Versus NMDA Receptors	46
Distinct Mechanisms of LTP Induction and Expression	48
Synapse Specificity of LTP	48
Relevance of LTP Mechanisms to Mode of Action of tDCS	49
Long-Term Depression	51
Metaplasticity and Monoamines	52
Clues to rTMS Mode of Action	52
Future Directions	54
Summary	55
References	55
PART B TECHNOLOGY	
	57
(1) Non-Invasive Brain Stimulation Modalities	59
(a) Convulsive	59
5 Introduction to Convulsive Therapy	61
<i>Richard D. Weiner</i>	
Introduction	61
The History of Convulsive Therapy	62
Electroconvulsive Therapy: Basic Principles	64
Electroconvulsive Therapy: Clinical Role	67
Magnetic Seizure Therapy (MST)	76
Focal Electrically Administered Seizure Therapy (FEAST)	77
Future of Convulsive Therapy	77
References	78
6 Improving ECT Efficacy and Decreasing Cognitive Side Effects	83
<i>Keith G. Rasmussen</i>	
Introduction	83
ECT Outcome Assessment: Therapeutic Efficacy and Cognitive Side Effects	83
ECT Treatment Technique: Basic Concepts	84
Electrode Placement	86
Stimulus Dosage	88
Stimulus Parameter Configuration	89
Treatment Frequency	93
Concomitant Psychotropic Drugs	94

Choice of Anesthetic Drug	96
References	100
7 How Does Electroconvulsive Therapy Work?	107
<i>Irving M. Reti</i>	
Introduction	107
What Can We Learn from ECT's Action as an Antidepressant?	107
What Can We Learn from ECT's Action in Treating Catatonia?	112
How Do Stimulus Parameters that Trigger the Seizure Influence How It Works?	113
Conclusions and Implications for ECT Treatment	116
References	117
8 Magnetic Seizure Therapy for the Treatment of Depression	123
<i>Sarah H. Lisanby and Zhi-De Deng</i>	
Introduction	123
Definitions	123
Rationale for MST	124
History of MST: A Translational Developmental Trajectory	125
MST Technique	127
E-field Distribution with MST	133
Neurophysiological Effects of MST	135
Safety	139
Antidepressant Efficacy	140
Future Directions for MST Development	142
Conclusions	144
References	144
(b) Non-Convulsive	149
9 Introduction to Nonconvulsive Brain Stimulation: Focus on Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation	151
<i>Masashi Hamada and John C. Rothwell</i>	
History of Nonconvulsive Transcranial Brain Stimulation Technique in Humans	151
Basics of Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation	152
New Techniques: Static Magnets and Pulsed Ultrasound	160
References	160
10 Advances in Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation Technology	165
<i>Angel V. Peterchev, Zhi-De Deng and Stefan M. Goetz</i>	
Introduction	165
Pulse Source Technology and Waveforms	165
Coils	171
Technical Aspects of Concurrent TMS and Neuroimaging	179
Conclusion and Future Directions	182
References	183

11 Applications of TMS to Study Brain Connectivity	191
<i>Gabriela Cantarero and Pablo Celnik</i>	
Introduction	191
Probing Connectivity using Bifocal TMS	192
Connectivity Studies Using TMS Plus fMRI, PET or EEG	204
Conclusions	206
References	206
12 Therapeutic Applications of rTMS for Psychiatric and Neurological Conditions	213
<i>Mark S. George, E. Baron Short, Suzanne E. Kerns, Xingbao Li, Colleen Hanlon, Christopher Pelic, Joseph J. Taylor, Bashar W. Badran, Jeffrey J. Borckardt, Nolan Williams, and James Fox</i>	
Introduction	213
The Depressions	213
The Anxiety Disorders	220
The Schizophrenias	221
Pain Syndromes	222
Movement Disorders	222
Repairing the Damaged Brain	223
Other Conditions	223
Summary and Conclusions	225
References	225
13 Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation: Modulation of Brain Pathways and Potential Clinical Applications	233
<i>Michael A. Nitsche, Rafael Polania, and Min-Fang Kuo</i>	
Introduction	233
Physiological Basis of tDCS	233
Impact of tDCS on Cognition	242
Application of tDCS in Neuropsychiatric Diseases	244
Concluding Remarks	247
References	248
(2) Invasive Brain Stimulation Modalities	255
14 Epidural Cortical Stimulation	257
<i>Ziad Nahas</i>	
Introduction	257
Options for Treatment Resistant Depression	257
Epidural Cortical Stimulation	259
Disrupted Emotion Regulation in Depression and EpCS	263
Deficits in Mentalization in Depression and EpCS	263
Comparison Across Brain Stimulation Therapies	265
Summary	266
References	266

15 Neurological Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation	271
<i>Jennifer J. Cheng, William S. Anderson, and Frederick A. Lenz</i>	
Introduction	271
Current Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation	271
Safety of Deep Brain Stimulation	274
Fundamentals of Stimulation	275
Lead Placement	277
Conclusion	282
References	283
16 Psychiatric Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation	289
<i>Reinier Prosée and Damiaan Denys</i>	
Introduction	289
Deep Brain Stimulation and Obsessive Compulsive Disorder	289
Deep Brain Stimulation and Major Depressive Disorder	293
Deep Brain Stimulation and Drug Addiction	296
Potential New Indications for Deep Brain Stimulation	298
References	300
17 Vagus Nerve Stimulation for Epilepsy and Depression	305
<i>Charles R. Conway, Mark A. Colijn, and Steven C. Schachter</i>	
Introduction	306
The VNS Therapy Device	306
Vagus Nerve Anatomy	308
Mechanisms of Action of VNS	311
Epilepsy	317
Depression	322
General Safety Considerations	326
Future Directions	326
Summary	327
References	328
Index	337