Contents

Contributors, vii

Preface, ix

Part I Prediabetes and the Diagnosis of Diabetes

- **1** Is prediabetes a risk factor or is it a disease?, 3 *Kalpana Muthusamy and Adrian Vella*
- 2 Early diagnosis of type 1 diabetes: Useful or a phyrrhic victory?, 11

 Chiara Guglielmi and Paolo Pozzilli
- **3** How should secondary causes of diabetes be excluded?, 22
 - Aonghus O'Loughlin and Sean F. Dinneen
- 4 Screening patients with prediabetes and diabetes for cardiovascular disease, 34 Deepika S. Reddy and Vivian Fonseca

Part II Initial Evaluation and Management of Diabetes

- 5 What is the role of self-monitoring in diabetes? Is there a role for postprandial glucose monitoring? How does continuous glucose monitoring integrate into clinical practice?, 43 Rami Almokayyad and Robert Cuddihy
- **6** The optimal diet for diabetes is?, 56 *Maria L. Collazo-Clavell*
- **7** How to determine when to pursue lifestyle change alone versus pharmacotherapy at diagnosis?, 64 *Galina Smushkin and F. John Service*
- 8 Insulin sensitizers versus secretagogues as first-line therapy for diabetes: Rationale for clinical choice, 71 Robert J. Richards, L. Yvonne Melendez-Ramirez, and William T. Cefalu

- **9** Are insulin sensitizers useful additions to insulin therapy?, 79
 - John W. Richard III and Philip Raskin
- **10** Is there a role for incretin-based therapy in combination with insulin?, 91
 - Matheni Sathananthan and Adrian Vella
- **11** HbA1c: Is it the most important therapeutic target in outpatient management of diabetes?, 96 *Steven A. Smith*

Part III Management of Associated Risk Factors and Disease

- **12** Primary therapy for obesity as the treatment of type 2 diabetes, 107
 - Manpreet S. Mundi and Michael D. Jensen
- **13** Are statins the optimal therapy for cardiovascular risk in patients with diabetes? Are triglycerides an important independent risk factor for diabetes?, 116 *Michael O'Reilly and Timothy O'Brien*
- **14** The role of bariatric surgery in obese patients with diabetes: Primary or rescue therapy?, 127 *Praveena Gandikota and Blandine Laferrère*
- 15 Hyperglycemia should be avoided in critical illness and the postoperative period, 134 Kalpana Muthusamy and John M. Miles
- 16 Is there an optimal revascularization strategy in diabetic patients with ischemic heart disease?, 145 Stephen H. McKellar, Morgan L. Brown, and Robert L. Frye

Index, 153