

Table of Contents

List of Contributors ix

Section A Introduction

A.1 General Introduction 3
Hans Gerhard Vogel

Section B Clinical Pharmacokinetics

B.1 Introduction 7
Jochen Maas

B.2 Dose Finding in Single Dose Studies by Allometric Scaling 9
Tobias Pähler · Jochen Maas

B.3 Multiple Dose Studies 15
Steven G. Woolfrey · James Gilmour Morrison

B.4 Dose Linearity and Proportionality 23
Tanja Eisenblaetter · Lenore Teichert

B.5 Effects of Food Intake 41
Roland Wesch

B.6 Special Populations: Profiling the Effect of Obesity on Drug Disposition and Pharmacodynamics 49
James Gilmour Morrison

B.7 Special Populations: Renal Impairment 55
Gerard Sanderink · Gareth Shackleton · Jochen Maas · James Gilmour Morrison

B.8 Special Populations: Hepatic Impairment 63
Gerard Sanderink

B.9 Special Populations: Protein Binding Aspects 67
Gareth Shackleton

B.10 The Human ADME Study 73
Ulrich Kuerzel · Volker Krone · Manfred Zimmer · Gareth Shackleton

B.11 Synthesis of Radiolabeled Compounds for Clinical Studies 105
Jens Atzrodt · John Allen

| | |
|---|-----|
| B.12 Drug–Drug Interaction Studies | 119 |
| <i>Wolfgang Schmider · Xavier Boulenc</i> | |
| B.13 In Vitro/In Vivo Correlation for Drug–Drug Interactions | 133 |
| <i>Xavier Boulenc · Wolfgang Schmider · Olivier Barberan</i> | |
| B.14 Specific Studies for Formulation Development | 161 |
| <i>Roland Wesch</i> | |
| B.15 Absolute and Relative Bioavailability | 173 |
| <i>Roland Wesch</i> | |
| B.16 Bioequivalence | 181 |
| <i>Graham Lockwood · Robert Kringle</i> | |
| B.17 Population Pharmacokinetics in Clinical Pharmacology | 189 |
| <i>Willi Weber · Jean Marie Martinez · Diether Rüppel · Graham Lockwood</i> | |
| B.18 Bioanalysis of Clinical Studies | 207 |
| <i>Joern Krause · Ronald Schmidt</i> | |
| B.19 Biomarker Definition and Validation During Drug Development | 223 |
| <i>Sibylle Hess · Marie Laure Ozoux · Martin Gerl</i> | |
| B.20 Toxicokinetics and Safety Ratios | 245 |
| <i>Karl Heinz Lehr</i> | |
| B.21 In Vitro/In Vivo Correlation for Transporters | 251 |
| <i>Dietmar Weitz</i> | |
| B.22 Relevance of Transporters in Clinical Studies | 265 |
| <i>Tanja Eisenblaetter</i> | |
| B.23 Specificities for Oncology Studies | 291 |
| <i>James Gilmour Morrison · Steven G. Woolfrey</i> | |
| B.24 Pharmacogenomics in and its Influence on Pharmacokinetics | 297 |
| <i>Guy Montay · Jochen Maas · Roland Wesch</i> | |
| B.25 PK/PD Approaches | 313 |
| <i>Diether Rüppel · Willi Weber</i> | |

Section C Human Studies in Clinical Pharmacology

| | |
|--|-----|
| C.1 Methodologies of PD Assessment: Scales | 331 |
| <i>Roman Görtelmeyer</i> | |
| C.2 Methodologies of Pharmacodynamic Assessment | 347 |
| <i>Claudia Pfeiffer · Peter Ruus</i> | |

| | | | |
|-------------|--|-------|------------|
| C.3 | Pharmacodynamic Drug–Drug Interactions | ..... | 367 |
| | <i>Markus Hinder</i> | | |
| C.4 | Methodologies of Safety Assessment in Clinical Pharmacology | ..... | 377 |
| | <i>Werner Seiz</i> | | |
| C.5 | Pharmacodynamic Evaluation: Cardiovascular Methodologies | ..... | 387 |
| | <i>Christian de Mey · Markus Hinder</i> | | |
| C.6 | Pharmacodynamic Evaluation: CNS | ..... | 423 |
| | <i>Keith A. Wesnes · Helen Brooker</i> | | |
| C.7 | Pharmacodynamic Evaluation: Diabetes Methodologies | ..... | 457 |
| | <i>Reinhard H. A. Becker</i> | | |
| C.8 | Pharmacodynamic Evaluation: Inflammation/Immunology | ..... | 483 |
| | <i>Martin M. Schönharting</i> | | |
| C.9 | Pharmacodynamic Evaluation: Endocrinology | ..... | 489 |
| | <i>Jürgen Sandow</i> | | |
| C.10 | Pharmacodynamic Evaluation: Dermatology | ..... | 523 |
| | <i>Holger Köhler</i> | | |
| C.11 | Pharmacodynamic Evaluation: Oncology | ..... | 533 |
| | <i>Francois Lokiec</i> | | |

Section D Regulations

| | | | |
|--------------|--|-------|------------|
| D.1 | Development of Regulations for Submitting Pharmacogenomic Data to Authorities | ..... | 547 |
| | <i>Klaus Burger</i> | | |
| D.2 | Pharmacogenomic-Guided Drug Development | ..... | 551 |
| | <i>Klaus Burger</i> | | |
| Index | ..... |  | 559 |