Contents

SECTION A

Basic Science of the Intestinal Tract

CHAPTER 1	Overview of Digestion and Absorption 3 Josef Neu, MD
CHAPTER 2	Maturation of Motor Function in the Preterm Infant and Gastroesophageal Reflux 13 Anna Maria Hibbs, MD, MSCE
CHAPTER 3	Development of Gastrointestinal Motility Reflexes 27 Sudarshan Rao Jadcherla, MD, FRCPI, DCH, AGAF and Carolyn Berseth, MD
CHAPTER 4	Development of the Intestinal Mucosal Barrier 39 Camilia R. Martin, MD, MS, Ricardo A. Caicedo, MD, and W. Allan Walker, MD
CHAPTER 5	The Developing Intestinal Microbiome and Its Relationship to Health and Disease 59 Josef Neu, MD and Volker Mai, PhD
CHAPTER 6	The Developing Intestine as an Immune Organ 67 Ravi M. Patel, MD, Andrew S. Neish, MD, and Patricia Lin, MD
CHAPTER 7	The Developing Gastrointestinal Tract in Relation to Autoimmu Disease, Allergy, and Atopy 91 Outi Vaarala, MD, PhD
CHAPTER 8	What Are the Controversies for Basic Intestinal Development and Where Will the Field Be Moving in the Future? 101 Josef Neu, MD

SECTION B

Nutritional Requirements and Strategies

CHAPTER 9 Nutritional Requirements of the Very-Low-Birthweight
Infant 107
Patti J. Thureen, MD and William W. Hay, Jr., MD

CHAPTER 10 Controversies in Neonatal Nutrition: Macronutrients and
Micronutrients 129

Frank R. Greer, BS, MD

xiv Contents

CHAPTER 11 Regulation of Protein Synthesis and Proteolysis in the Neonate by Feeding 157 Tracy Gautsch Anthony, PhD and Susan Hazels Mitmesser, PhD CHAPTER 12 Lipids for Neonates 183 Sheila M. Innis, PhD CHAPTER 13 Human Milk Feeding of the High-Risk Neonate 203 Christina J. Valentine, MD, MS, RD and Ardythe L. Morrow, PhD CHAPTER 14 Nutritional Requirements for the Neonate: What Are the Controversies and Where Will the Field Be Moving in the Future? 213 Josef Neu, MD SECTION C Clinical Conditions CHAPTER 15 Necrotizing Enterocolitis 217 Renu Sharma, MD, Christopher Young, MD, and Josef Neu, MD **CHAPTER 16** Special Nutrition of the Surgical Neonate 227 Tom Jaksic, MD and Jamie-KH Kang, MD CHAPTER 17 Controversies in Short Bowel Syndrome 237 Essam Imseis, MD, Fernando Navarro, MD, Ursula Nawab, MD, Ashish N. Debroy, MD, and J. Marc Rhoads, MD CHAPTER 18 Neonatal Cholestasis 251 Joel M. Andres, MD and Allah B. Haafiz, MD The Neonatal Gastrointestinal Tract as a Conduit to Systemic CHAPTER 19 Inflammation and Developmental Delays 293 James L. Wynn, MD and Josef Neu, MD CHAPTER 20 Adult Consequences of Neonatal and Fetal Nutrition: Mechanisms 305 Lisa A. Joss-Moore, PhD, Kjersti Aagaard-Tillery, MD, PhD, Nicole Mitchell, MD, Clotilde desRobert-Marandet, MD, and Robert H. Lane, MD, MS CHAPTER 21 Technologies for the Evaluation of Enteral Feeding Readiness in Premature Infants 339 Sungho Oh, MD, Ee-Kyung Kim, MD, and Josef Neu, MD **CHAPTER 22** What Are the Controversies for These Clinical Conditions and

Where Will the Field Be Moving in the Future? 349

Josef Neu, MD