# Contents

List of Contributors, v Preface, ix Acknowledgements, x

# Section 1 Approach to Abnormal Blood Tests

- 1 Diagnostic Approach to Anaemia in Critical Care, 3 Stephen F. Hawkins and Quentin A. Hill
- 2 Leukopenia, 9 Stephen F. Hawkins, Jecko Thachil and Quentin A. Hill
- 3 Thrombocytopenia in the Intensive Care Unit, 12 *Jecko Thachil*
- 4 High Blood Counts, 16 Quentin A. Hill
- 5 The Abnormal Clotting Profile, 26 *Jecko Thachil*
- 6 Understanding the Blood Film, 31 Stephen F. Hawkins and Quentin A. Hill

# Section 2 Approach to Coagulation Problems

- 7 Venous Thromboembolism in Intensive Care, 39 Sarah A. Bennett and Roopen Arya
- 8 Reversal and Monitoring of Anticoagulants, 45 Joost J. van Veen
- 9 Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation, 52 *Iecko Thachil*
- 10 Heparin-Induced Thrombocytopenia, 58 Jerrold H. Levy and Anne M. Winkler
- 11 Thrombotic Microangiopathies, 62 Mari Thomas and Marie Scully

12 Critical Care of Patients with a Congenital Bleeding Disorder, 69 Vanessa Martlew

# **Section 3 Approach to Transfusion Problems**

- 13 Blood Components and Their Contents, 77 Shubha Allard
- 14 Transfusion Reactions, 86 *Therese A. Callaghan*
- 15 The Management of Non-traumatic Massive Haemorrhage, 93 Nicola S. Curry and Simon J. Stanworth
- 16 Plasma Exchange, 100 Khaled El-Ghariani

# Section 4 Approach to Red Cell Problems

- 17 Appropriate Haemoglobin in Intensive Care, 107 Jonathan Wallis and Stephen Wright
- Sickle Cell Disease and Thalassaemia in the Critical Care Setting, 112Andrew Retter and Jo Howard
- 19 Management of Patients Who Refuse Blood Transfusion, 118Derek R. Norfolk and Fran Hartley

### Section 5 Approach to White Cell Problems

- Infectious Complications in the Immunosuppressed
  Patient, 125
  Tim Collyns and Elankumaran Paramasivam
- 21 Haematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation (HSCT), 135 John Snowden and Stephen Webber

iv Contents

- Multiple Myeloma and HyperviscositySyndrome, 144Amin Rahemtulla and Joydeep Chakrabartty
- 23 Palliative Care for the Patient with Haematological Malignancy in Intensive Care, 148 Suzanne Kite

#### Section 6 Admission to Intensive Care

- 24 Haematological Malignancy Outside Intensive Care: Current Practice and Outcomes, 159 Charlotte Kallmeyer
- 25 Early Care of the Unstable Patient: Preventing Admission to the Intensive Care Unit, 165 Andrew Breen
- 26 Decisions to Intensify Treatment: Who Will Benefit from Intensive Care?, 171 Quentin A. Hill and Peter A. Hampshire

#### Section 7 Point-of-Care Testing

27 The Relevance of Thromboelastography in Intensive Care Patients, 179 *Jon Bailey and Nicola S. Curry* 

# **Section 8 Haematology Drugs in Critical Care**

28 Recombinant Activated Coagulation Factor VII (rFVIIa) in Critical Care, 187 Leon Cloherty and Richard Wenstone

- 29 The Use of Haemostatic Drugs in Post-operative Bleeding, 192 Catharina Hartman and Nigel Webster
- 30 Delivering Chemotherapy on Intensive Care, 196 Arvind Arumainathan and Daniel Collins

# Section 9 Haematology in Paediatric and Neonatal Intensive Care

- 31 Neonatal Anaemia, 207 *Michael Richards*
- 32 Haemolysis, 213 *Michael Richards*
- 33 Approach to Thrombocytopenia, 219 *Amrana Qureshi*
- 34 Blood Component Therapy in Children and Neonates, 224 Anne Kelly, Simon J. Stanworth and Helen V. New

# Section 10 Haematological Emergencies

35 Haematological Emergencies, 235 Quentin A. Hill and Amin Rahemtulla

Appendix A: Adult, Paediatric and Neonatal Haematology Reference Intervals, 243 *Quentin A. Hill* 

Index, 249