

Contents

1 Immunocytochemical Techniques	1
Introduction	1
Fixation	2
Washing and Dehydration	6
Embedding and Polymerization with the LR White	7
LR Gold	10
Lowicryl Resin for Embedding Samples	11
Methacrylate	12
Mounting, Trimming and Sectioning	13
Collecting and Mounting Light and Transmission Electron Microscope Sections	16
TEM Sections	16
Light Microscopic Sections	17
Immunocytochemical Staining Protocols	19
Blocking Step	19
Antibody Step	20
Wash Steps	23
Secondary Antibody	24
Light Microscopy-Immunogold-Silver	24
Fluorescence Markers	25
Final Washes	25
Silver Intensification	26
Post Stains	27
Photography and Subsequent Plate Formation	28
TEM Photography	29
Double Labeling	29
Quantification and Statistics	30
Pre-embedding Immunogold	31
More Radical Approaches to Pre-embedding	35

Other Questions/Problems that are Often Encountered in Immunocytochemical Studies	36
The Basic Procedure	36
References	38
Introduction to Section 2	41
References for Introduction to Section 2	41
2 Chloroplast Proteins	43
General Structural Features of Chloroplasts	43
Distribution of RuBisCo.	44
Photosystem, Light-Harvesting Complexes and Other Thylakoid Proteins	45
Chloroplast Development	47
Sites of Plastid Protein Uptake	48
Chloroplast Lipids	49
The Enigma of Nitrate Reductase	49
Summary	50
References	50
3 Peroxisomes.	53
Structure and General Functions	53
Distribution of Peroxisomal Proteins	54
Ureide-Producing Nodules	55
Peroxisomal Biogenesis	55
The Unique Cell Plate Peroxisomes.	57
Summary	58
References	58
4 Cell Walls and Golgi	61
Introduction	61
Polyclonal Antibodies	62
Development of Monoclonal Antibodies.	63
Distribution of Polysaccharides in the Primary Wall	67
Formation of the Cell Plate.	68
Transfer Cell Walls	68
Gelatinous Fibers in Trees	70
Parasitic Weeds.	70
Biology of Vines and Movement Phenomenon	72
Abscission of Leaves and Stems	74
Trichomes and Cotton Fibers	75
Pollen	77
Effects of Herbicides	77
Nodules	78
Lower Land Plants	79

Masking of Epitopes	79
Affinity and Enzyme-Gold Probes	80
Studies of Golgi Vesicles	82
Wall Proteins	84
Other Useful Techniques	84
Sodium m-Periodate Treatment	84
PATAg Procedure	84
PTA Reaction	85
Literature Cited.	85
5 The Nucleus.	91
Antibodies and Probes	93
Antibodies to Bromo-deoxyuridine	97
Additional Useful Techniques	98
Cytochemical protocols	98
References	99
6 The Cytoskeleton	103
Microtubules.	105
Post-translational Modifications of Tubulin.	110
Microtubule Organizing Centers	110
Microtubule Disrupters.	112
Calmodulin and Other Proteins Often Found in Microtubule Arrays	113
Actin	113
Actin Binding Proteins.	116
Cytoskeletal Elements in the Plasmodesmata	117
References	117
7 Protein Bodies/Vacuoles and Cytoplasm	123
Vacuoles	123
Hormones.	124
Cytoplasmic Proteins	124
Leghaemoglobin.	124
Other Cytoplasmic Proteins	125
References	125
Index	129