



Contents

Preface, vii

Acknowledgements, viii

How to use this book, ix

List of abbreviations, x

Part 1 Basics, 1

Laboratory diagnosis of infection, 1

Antimicrobial chemotherapy, 13

Infection and immunity, 22

Approach to the patient, 28

Part 2 Cases, 34

Case 1 A 68-year-old woman with bloody diarrhoea, 34

Case 2 A 73-year-old man who has been feeling generally unwell for 2 weeks, 38

Case 3 A 36-year-old man with hospital-acquired pneumonia, 42

Case 4 A 26-year-old male with jaundice, 45

Case 5 A 28-year-old female student with severe headache and drowsiness, 49

Case 6 A 30-year-old female with a vesicular skin rash, 57

Case 7 A 37-year-old man with fever and pleuritic pain, 61

Case 8 A 14-year-old school girl with a rash, 66

Case 9 A 68-year-old woman with fever and muscle pains, 70

Case 10 A 35-year-old teacher with fever and chills on return from Malawi, 74

Case 11 A 32-year-old man with night sweats and fatigue, 78

Case 12 A 41-year-old male with a red, hot and swollen left lower leg, 82

Case 13 An 18-year-old female student with vaginal discharge, 86

Case 14 An outbreak of diarrhoea and vomiting on an orthopaedic ward, 89

Case 15 An antenatal visit, 92

Case 16 Headache in a 35-year-old South African woman, 96

Case 17 A 64-year-old man with fever and rigors, 101

Case 18 A 42-year-old man with fever, cough and myalgia, 106

Case 19 A 75-year-old man with a sore hip, 109

Case 20 A 24-year-old man with acute myelogenous leukaemia who has developed a fever, 112

Case 21 A 53-year-old man with fever, severe back pain and abdominal pain, 115

Case 22 A 20-year-old female student with a rash, fever, myalgia and diarrhoea, 119

Case 23 A 54-year-old man with a cough and night sweats, 122

Case 24 A 15-year-old boy with fever and a sore throat, 125

Part 3 **Self-assessment, 128**

MCQs, 128

EMQs, 133

SAQs, 137

Answers, 140

Index of cases by diagnosis or organism, 145

Index, 147

Colour plate section can be found facing p. 20.