

# Contents

Preface .....	v
Editor.....	vii
List of contributing authors .....	vii
Abbreviations .....	xvii
Acknowledgements .....	xxv
<b>1 Three-phase partitioning .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Method.....	2
1.2 The mechanism of TPP.....	3
1.3 A practical example – the isolation of cathepsin L from liver tissue.....	4
1.4 Other applications .....	5
<i>Clive Dennison</i>	
<b>2 Folding and degradation functions</b>	
<b>of molecular chaperones .....</b>	<b>13</b>
2.1 Introduction.....	13
2.2 The domain structure of Hsc/Hsp70.....	13
2.3 The Hsc/Hsp70 reaction cycle .....	15
2.4 Cochaperones determine the function of Hsc/Hsp70 .....	16
2.5 In vitro reconstitution and functional analysis	
of the Hsc/Hsp70 chaperone system .....	16
2.6 Measuring the ATPase activity of Hsc/Hsp70.....	18
2.7 Determining chaperone activity.....	18
2.8 In vitro reconstitution of chaperone-assisted ubiquitylation .....	19
2.9 Concluding remarks .....	21
<i>Michael Dreiseidler, Anna Ulbricht, and Jörg Höhfeld</i>	
<b>3 Membrane protein folding in detergents .....</b>	<b>23</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	23
3.2 Interactions of membrane proteins with detergents .....	24
3.3 Techniques to characterize TM proteins in detergents .....	29
3.4 Applications of TM protein-detergent complexes .....	35
3.5 Conclusions.....	41
<i>David V. Tulumello and Charles M. Deber</i>	
<b>4 Glycoprotein-folding quality control</b>	
<b>in the endoplasmic reticulum .....</b>	<b>47</b>
4.1 Introduction.....	47
4.2 Glycoprotein-folding quality control (QC) .....	47
4.3 The UGGT.....	49
4.4 GII.....	52
4.5 CNX and CRT .....	54

4.6	ERp57.....	57
4.7	Methods to study glycoprotein folding QC..... <i>Julio J. Caramelo and Armando J. Parodi</i>	58
<b>5</b>	<b>Conformational dynamics in peptides and proteins studied by triplet-triplet energy transfer .....</b>	<b>73</b>
5.1	Introduction.....	73
5.2	Concept of TTET experiments to study intrachain loop formation in polypeptide chains .....	73
5.3	Diffusion-controlled loop formation in unstructured polypeptide chains .....	79
5.4	Detection of fast conformational fluctuations in folded peptides and proteins by TTET .....	85
5.5	Conclusions..... <i>Andreas Reiner, Beat Fierz, and Thomas Kiefhaber</i>	91
<b>6</b>	<b>Protein import into the intermembrane space of mitochondria.....</b>	<b>95</b>
6.1	Introduction.....	95
6.2	The mitochondrial IMS.....	95
6.3	The mitochondrial disulfide relay.....	96
6.4	The sulfhydryl oxidase Erv1.....	96
6.5	The oxidoreductase Mia40.....	98
6.6	Substrates of the mitochondrial disulfide relay .....	98
6.7	Methods to study mitochondrial protein translocation .....	99
6.8	General comments to the analysis of thiol-disulfide redox states.....	105
6.9	Outlook..... <i>Jan Riemer and Johannes M. Herrmann</i>	107
<b>7</b>	<b>On-membrane identification of gel-resolved proteins by matrix-assisted laser desorption ionization mass spectrometry (MALDI-MS).....</b>	<b>113</b>
7.1	Introduction.....	113
7.2	Methods for identifying proteins electroblotted onto the PVDF membrane .....	116
7.3	General comments to the analysis of proteins on membranes.....	118
7.4	PVDF membranes or diamond-like carbon-coated (DLC) stainless steel plates? .....	124
7.5	Concluding remarks .....	124
	<i>Yoko Ino, Reiko Kazamaki, and Hisashi Hirano</i>	
<b>8</b>	<b>Analysis of protein complexes using chemical cross-linking and mass spectrometry .....</b>	<b>127</b>
8.1	Introduction.....	127
8.2	Reagents for chemical cross-linking.....	127
8.3	The chemical cross-linking workflow .....	131
8.4	MS and data analysis .....	133
8.5	Practical examples.....	136

8.6	The use of spatial constraints for modeling.....	137
8.7	Conclusion and outlook .....	138
	<i>Alexander Leitner</i>	
<b>9</b>	<b>Single-crystal spectroscopy correlated with X-ray crystallography provides complementary perspectives on macromolecular function.....</b>	<b>143</b>
9.1	Introduction.....	143
9.2	Ionizing radiation: essential for crystal structures; a problem and a reagent.....	146
9.3	Cofactors in biology provide spectroscopic access to reaction cycles .....	147
9.4	Single-crystal spectroscopy correlated with X-ray diffraction.....	150
9.5	Correlated studies at beamline X26-C of the NSLS.....	153
9.6	Future prospects .....	159
	<i>Allen M. Orville</i>	
<b>10</b>	<b>Wide-angle X-ray solution scattering (WAXS).....</b>	<b>165</b>
10.1	Introduction .....	165
10.2	Sample preparation .....	166
10.3	Sample-handling robot.....	167
10.4	Data collection.....	168
10.5	Data processing.....	169
10.6	Structural information.....	171
10.7	Size and shape .....	171
10.8	Secondary and tertiary structure .....	172
10.9	Quaternary structure .....	173
10.10	Structural changes .....	175
10.11	Unfolding.....	177
10.12	Molecular modeling.....	179
10.13	Modeling of structural fluctuations .....	180
10.14	Outlook .....	182
	<i>Lee Makowski, Oleg A. Makarov, Shenglan Xu, and Robert F. Fischetti</i>	
<b>11</b>	<b>Where purity matters: recombinant versus synthetic peptides in beta amyloid formation .....</b>	<b>187</b>
11.1	Amyloid fibrils possess a defined quaternary structure .....	187
11.2	The importance of purity for reproducible kinetics of amyloid fibril formation in vitro: the A $\beta$ as an example .....	189
11.3	Future challenges for the characterization of fibrillar structures .....	192
	<i>Toni Vagt and Rudi Glockshuber</i>	
<b>12</b>	<b>Chemical modification of proteins in living cells.....</b>	<b>197</b>
12.1	Introduction .....	197
12.2	Site-specific labeling of proteins with chemical probes.....	198
12.3	Selecting an appropriate labeling technique .....	206
12.4	Live cell applications.....	206
12.5	Technical Protocols for SNAP- tag labeling .....	211
	<i>Arielle Hanek and Ivan R. Corrêa Jr.</i>	

<b>13 Proteomics of human bronchoalveolar lavage fluid: discovery of biomarkers of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) with difference gel electrophoresis (DIGE) and mass spectrometry (MS)</b> .....	219
13.1 Introduction.....	219
13.2 Application of DIGE platform to COPD biomarker discovery.....	222
13.3 Outlook.....	233
<i>Francesco Giorgianni, Valentina Mileo, Li Chen, Dominic M. Desiderio, and Sarka Beranova-Giorgianni</i>	
<b>14 Proteomic analysis of Duchenne muscular dystrophy (DMD)</b> .....	235
14.1 Introduction.....	235
14.2 Materials .....	236
14.3 Methods .....	237
14.4 Results and Discussion .....	240
14.5 Conclusion .....	248
<i>Kunigunde Stephani-Kosin, Hisashi Hirano, and Roza Maria Kamp</i>	
<b>15 Target-oriented peptide arrays in a palliative approach to cystic fibrosis (CF)</b> .....	249
15.1 Introduction.....	249
15.2 PDZ domains .....	250
15.3 CF .....	252
15.4 Role of PDZ domains in CFTR trafficking.....	253
15.5 Target-oriented peptide arrays .....	254
15.6 An engineered peptide inhibitor of CAL extends the half-life of $\Delta F508$ -CFTR.....	256
15.7 Methods .....	260
15.8 Outlook.....	264
<i>Prisca Boisguerin, Dean R. Madden, and Rudolf Volkmer</i>	
<b>16 Probing protein dynamics in vivo using backbone cyclization: bacterial acyl carrier protein as a case study</b> .....	271
16.1 Introduction.....	271
16.2 In vivo protein cyclization, biophysical analyses and functional assays.....	275
16.3 Outlook.....	288
<i>Gerrit Volkmann, Peter W. Murphy, Elden E. Rowland, John E. Cronan Jr., and David M. Byers</i>	
<b>17 The protein epitope mimetic approach to protein-protein interaction inhibitors</b> .....	295
17.1 Introduction.....	295
17.2 Mechanisms of protein-protein interactions .....	295
17.3 Small-molecule screening approaches .....	299
17.4 Protein epitope mimetic approaches.....	301
<i>John A. Robinson and Kerstin Moehle</i>	

<b>18 The structural biology of <math>\alpha_1</math>-antitrypsin deficiency and the serpinopathies</b> .....	325
18.1 Clinical phenotypes of the serpinopathies.....	325
18.2 The serpin mechanism of protease inhibition .....	327
18.3 Folding, misfolding and polymerization.....	328
18.4 Serpin folding.....	330
18.5 Dissecting the pathways of polymerization.....	330
18.6 Cellular processing of polymers.....	337
18.7 Stem cell technology to generate models of disease.....	340
18.8 Conclusions.....	340
<i>Bibek Gooptu and David A. Lomas</i>	
Index.....	345