

# Contents

Preface	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
List of abbreviations	xiii
An explanation of the text	xvii
<b>PART I: MICROBIOLOGY</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1. Bacteria</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1 Bacterial structure	3
1.2 Oxygen requirements	5
1.3 Bacterial classification and identification	5
1.4 Toxins	12
1.5 Gram-positive bacteria identification flowchart	15
1.6 Gram-positive bacteria	15
1.7 Gram-negative bacteria identification flowchart	29
1.8 Gram-negative bacteria	29
1.9 Poor/non-Gram-staining bacteria identification flowchart	43
1.10 Poor/non-Gram-staining bacteria	44
<b>2. Viruses</b>	<b>51</b>
2.1 Viral structure	51
2.2 Viral infection and replication	52
2.3 Diagnosis of viral infections	55
2.4 Virus identification flowchart	56
2.5 DNA viruses	56
2.6 RNA viruses	62
<b>3. Fungi</b>	<b>70</b>
3.1 Fungi classification	70
3.2 Diagnosis of fungal infections	71
3.3 Yeasts	71
3.4 Filamentous fungi	73
3.5 Atypical fungi	74
<b>4. Protozoa</b>	<b>76</b>
4.1 Protozoal classification	76
4.2 Amoeba	78
4.3 Coccidia (sporozoa)	79
4.4 Flagellates	80

## Contents

<b>5. Helminths</b>	<b>83</b>
5.1    Helminth classification	83
5.2    Trematodes (flukes)	83
5.3    Nematodes (roundworms)	84
5.4    Cestodes (tapeworms)	88
<b>6. Antibiotics</b>	<b>90</b>
6.1    Antibiotic pharmacodynamics	90
6.2    Antibiotic resistance	101
<b>PART II: INFECTIOUS DISEASES</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>7. Respiratory infections</b>	<b>105</b>
7.1    Upper respiratory tract infections	105
7.2    Pneumonia	109
7.3    Other lower respiratory tract infections	115
7.4    Tuberculosis	117
<b>8. Gastrointestinal infections</b>	<b>126</b>
8.1    Infective gastroenteritis	126
8.2    Typhoid (enteric fever)	134
8.3    Infective hepatitis	136
<b>9. Cardiovascular infections</b>	<b>142</b>
9.1    Infective endocarditis	142
9.2    Rheumatic fever	146
<b>10. Haematological infections and HIV</b>	<b>149</b>
10.1   Malaria	149
10.2   Human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immune deficiency syndrome	153
<b>11. Genitourinary infections</b>	<b>161</b>
11.1   Urinary tract infection	161
11.2   Candidiasis (thrush)	163
11.3   Bacterial vaginosis	164
11.4   Chlamydia	164
11.5   Gonorrhoea	166
11.6   Genital warts	167
11.7   Genital herpes	167
11.8   Syphilis	168
11.9   Trichomoniasis	170
11.10  Toxic shock syndrome	171

<b>12. Nervous system infections</b>	<b>173</b>
12.1 Meningitis and encephalitis	173
12.2 Botulism	177
12.3 Tetanus	178
12.4 Poliomyelitis	178
<b>13. Skin infections</b>	<b>180</b>
13.1 Molluscum contagiosum	180
13.2 Folliculitis	180
13.3 Furuncle (boil) and carbuncle	181
13.4 Impetigo	182
13.5 Erysipelas and cellulitis	183
13.6 Necrotizing fasciitis	185
13.7 Gas gangrene (clostridial myonecrosis)	186
13.8 Wound infection	187
13.9 Shingles (zoster)	188
13.10 Scalded skin syndrome	189
13.11 Common childhood rashes	191
<b>14. Bone and joint infections</b>	<b>192</b>
14.1 Osteomyelitis	192
14.2 Septic arthritis	193
<b>15. Congenital, neonatal and childhood infections</b>	<b>195</b>
15.1 Congenital infections	195
15.2 Neonatal infections	195
15.3 Childhood infections	197
15.4 UK immunization timetable	202
<b>16. History taking, septic screen and monitoring tests</b>	<b>204</b>
16.1 History taking in infectious diseases	204
16.2 Septic screen and monitoring tests	205
16.3 Standard septic screen	205
16.4 Monitoring during sepsis	205
<b>PART III: SELF-ASSESSMENT</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>17. Microbiology</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>Questions</b>	<b>211</b>
Bacteria: EMQs	211
Bacteria: SBAs	214
Viruses: EMQs	215
Viruses: SBAs	216
Fungi, protozoa and helminths: SBAs	216
Antibiotics: SBAs	218

<b>Answers</b>	<b>220</b>
Bacteria: EMQs	220
Bacteria: SBAs	222
Viruses: EMQs	223
Fungi, protozoa and helminths: SBAs	225
Antibiotics: SBAs	226
<b>18. Infectious diseases</b>	<b>228</b>
<b>Questions</b>	<b>228</b>
Tuberculosis: SBAs	228
Gastrointestinal infections: SBAs	229
Viral hepatitis: SBAs	230
Haematological infections: SBAs	231
Genitourinary infections: EMQs	231
Genitourinary infections: SBAs	232
Paediatric infections: EMQs	233
<b>Answers</b>	<b>234</b>
Tuberculosis: SBAs	234
Gastrointestinal infections: SBAs	235
Viral hepatitis: SBAs	236
Haematological infections: SBAs	236
Genitourinary infections: EMQs	237
Genitourinary infections: SBAs	237
Paediatric infections: EMQs	238
<b>APPENDIX: Notifiable diseases</b>	<b>240</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>241</b>