CONTENTS

Preface vii
Acknowledgments xi
Reviewers and Contributors xii

PART I	Fo	undations	
	1	Introduction to Medication Monitoring by the Rehabilitation Therapist Principles of Pharmacotherapy 3 • Generic Medications 10 • Side Effects of Medications 10 • Special Populations and Medication Risk 11 • Patient Education and Medication Use 11 • Safe and Effective Use of Medications 13 • Summary 13	2
	2	Medication's Effects on the Nervous System, Muscle Function, and Cognition Central Nervous System 14 • Peripheral Nervous System 23 • Medication-Induced Movement Disorders 24 • Summary 27	14
	3	Nutrition in the Rehabilitation Patient Physiology of Nutrition 28 • Incidence, Etiology, and Pathophysiology of Malnutrition 29 • Nutritional Screening, Assessment, and Monitoring 30 • Rehabilitation Considerations 35 • Summary 51	28
PART II	Me	dications Used to Treat Psychiatric and Cognitive Disorder	S
	4	Medications Used to Treat Depression and Bipolar Disorder Depression 54 • Drug Interactions With Antidepressants 68 • Bipolar Disorder 73 • Summary 79	54
	5	Medications Used to Treat Psychosis and Schizophrenia Psychosis 80 • Agitation 86 • Side Effects Associated With Antipsychotic Agents 87 • Drug Interactions 92 • Role of the Rehabilitation Therapist in Promoting Medication Adherence 95 • Rehabilitation Considerations 95 • Summary 96	80
	6	Medications Used to Treat Delirium, Dementia, and Alzheimer's Disease Reversible Cognitive Impairment Caused by Medications 97 • Reversible Cognitive Impairment Caused by Medication-Associated Delirium 100 • Irreversible Cognitive Impairment (Dementia) 103 • Summary 120	97
	7	Medications Used to Treat Anxiety, Anxiety Disorders, and Insomnia Anxiety Disorders 121 • Insomnia 128 • Summary 133	121

Contents

PART III Medications Used to Treat Neurologic and Movement Disorders				
	8	Medications Used to Treat Seizure Disorders Classification of Seizures 136 • Seizures, Convulsions, and Epilepsy 136 • Summary 148	136	
	9	Medications Used to Treat Spasticity and Muscle Spasm Spasticity 149 • Muscle Spasm 159 • Summary 160	149	
	10	Medications Used to Treat Parkinson's Disease Parkinson's Disease 161 • Summary 184	161	
	11	Medications Used to Treat Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis, Multiple Sclerosis, and Myasthenia Gravis Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis 185 • Multiple Sclerosis 190 • Myasthenia Gravis 200 • Summary 204	185	
	12	Medications Used to Treat Other Movement Disorders Essential Tremor 205 • Subcortical Dementia 206 • Huntington's Disease 212 • Wilson's Disease 215 • Restless-Leg Syndrome 217 • Medication-Induced Movement Disorders 218 • Summary 223	205	
PART I	√ Me	dications Used to Treat Pain and Substance-Use Disorders		
	13	Medications Used to Treat Pain Classification of Pain 226 • Summary 252	226	
	14	Medications Used to Treat Chronic Pain Syndromes Migraine Headache 253 • Fibromyalgia 254 • Trigeminal Neuralgia 258 • Cancer Pain 259 • Amputation Pain 265 • Central Pain Syndromes 268 • Complex Regional Pain Syndrome 273 • Summary 275	253	
	15	Medications Used to Treat Substance-Use Disorders Definition of Substance-Use Disorder 276 • Alcohol-Abuse Disorders 276 • Drug-Abuse Disorders 284 • Summary 289	276	
PART V	Me	dications Used to Treat Disorders of the Immune System		
	16	Medications Used to Treat Infections Classification of Bacteria 292 • Urinary Tract Infections 295 • Skin and Soft-Tissue Infections 301 • Surgical Wound Infections 305 • Vascular Ulcers and Pressure Ulcers 313 • Diabetic Foot Infections 316 • Pneumonia 317 • Antibiotic-Associated Diarrhea 320 • Control of Infection in the Rehabilitation Center 328 • Summary 329	292	

17	Medications Used to Treat Osteoarthritis, Gout, and Rheumatoid Arthritis Osteoarthritis 330 • Gout 337 • Rheumatoid Arthritis 340 • Related Rheumatic Diseases 348 • Summary 353	330
18	Medications Used to Treat Cancer Definition of Cancer 354 • Summary 395	354
PART VI Me	dications Used to Treat Chronic Disease	
19	Medications Used to Treat Hypertension, Congestive Heart Failure, and Cardiac Arrhythmias Cardiovascular Disease 398 • Hypertension 402 • Congestive Heart Failure 417 • Cardiac Arrhythmias 423 • Summary 430	398
20	Medications Used to Treat Peripheral Artery Disease, Stroke, and Coronary Heart Disease Atherosclerosis 431 • Peripheral Artery Disease 432 • Stroke 435 • Coronary Artery Disease 451 • Summary 459	431
21	Medications Used to Treat Diabetes Diabetes Mellitus 460 • Diabetic Neuropathy 471 • Summary 477	460
22	Medications Used to Treat Respiratory Disease Respiratory System 481 • Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease 481 • Emphysema 482 • Chronic Bronchitis 483 • Asthma 484 • Rehabilitation Considerations for Respiratory Disease 484 • Medication Therapy for Respiratory Disease 489 • Summary 501	481
23	Medications Used to Treat Thyroid Disease, Parathyroid Disease, and Osteoporosis Thyroid Disease 502 • Hyperthyroidism 505 • Hypothyroidism 511 • Osteoporosis 514 • Paget's Disease 520 • Hyperparathyroidism 521 • Hypoparathyroidism 523 • Summary 524	502
	Medications Used to Treat Gastrointestinal Disorders Nausea and Vomiting 525 • Constipation 532 • Irritable Bowel Syndrome 534 • Inflammatory Bowel Disease 540 • Dyspepsia and Disorders Associated With Delayed Gastric Emptying 546 • Eosinophilic Esophagitis 552 • Dysphagia 552 • Rehabilitation Considerations in Medication Review and Patient Education 559 • Summary 559 ications Delivered by Iontophoresis and Phonophoresis 560	525
Glossary 572		

About the Authors 626

References 582 Index 612