

Contents

Foreword	<i>VII</i>
Preface	<i>XXV</i>
List of Contributors	<i>XXVII</i>

1	Introduction to Mixtures Toxicology and Risk Assessment	<i>1</i>
	<i>M. Moiz Mumtaz, William A. Suk, and Raymond S.H. Yang</i>	
1.1	Chemical Mixtures Exposure	<i>1</i>
1.2	Superfund Research Program	<i>4</i>
1.3	SRP and Mixtures Research	<i>6</i>
1.4	Drug–drug Interactions and Nanomaterials	<i>8</i>
1.5	Waste Sites and Mixtures Risk Assessment	<i>10</i>
1.6	Alternative Testing Methods	<i>16</i>
1.7	Translational Research	<i>18</i>
	References	<i>21</i>
2	Chemical Mixtures in the Environment: Exposure Assessment	<i>27</i>
	<i>Glenn Rice and Margaret MacDonell</i>	
2.1	Risk Assessment Paradigm: A Chemical Mixtures Context	<i>27</i>
2.2	Occurrence of Chemical Mixtures in the Environment	<i>28</i>
2.3	Drivers for Assessing Exposures to Chemical Mixtures	<i>29</i>
2.4	Using Conceptual Models to Guide the Development of Mixture Exposure Assessments	<i>31</i>
2.5	Overview of Environmental Fate for Chemical Mixtures	<i>32</i>
2.6	Methods and Applications for Assessing Mixture Exposures	<i>34</i>
2.6.1	Problem Formulation: Exposure Context	<i>34</i>
2.6.1.1	Chemical Mixture Sources	<i>36</i>
2.6.1.2	Preliminary Evaluation of Environmental Fate	<i>36</i>
2.6.1.3	Influence of the Dose-Response Metric	<i>37</i>
2.6.2	The Detailed Exposure Assessment	<i>39</i>
2.6.2.1	Sources	<i>39</i>
2.6.2.2	Environmental Fate of Mixture Components	<i>40</i>

2.6.2.3	Characterizing the Exposure Scenario	45
2.6.2.4	Exposure Quantification	46
2.7	Illustrative Example: Assessing Exposures to DBP Mixtures in Drinking Water	50
2.7.1	Problem Formulation	51
2.7.1.1	Source Identification and Characterization	52
2.7.1.2	Preliminary Analysis of Environmental Fate	52
2.7.1.3	Dose-Response Information for the Four DBPs	53
2.7.2	Exposure Assessment	53
2.7.2.1	Evaluating the Source of the Four Mixture Components	54
2.7.2.2	Evaluating the Fate of the Four Mixture Components	54
2.7.2.3	Characterizing the Exposure Setting	54
2.7.2.4	Estimating Exposures and Determining Coexposures to Mixture Components	54
2.7.3	Results	56
2.8	Summary	57
2.9	Future Directions	58
	References	59
3	Application of a Relative Potency Factor Approach in the Assessment of Health Risks Associated with Exposures to Mixtures of Dioxin-Like Compounds	67
	<i>Daniele F. Staskal, Linda S. Birnbaum, and Laurie C. Haws</i>	
3.1	Dioxin-Like Chemicals	68
3.2	Introduction of TEF Methodology	69
3.3	Evolution of TEF Approach	71
3.3.1	Initial Proposal: The TEF Methodology, 1984	71
3.3.2	USEPA, 1987	72
3.3.3	International TEFs, 1989	72
3.3.4	Addition of PCBs, 1990–1993	72
3.3.5	World Health Organization, 1998	74
3.3.6	World Health Organization, 2006	75
3.3.7	National Academy of Science, 2006	76
3.4	Relative Potency Estimates	77
3.4.1	REP ₁₉₉₇ Database	77
3.4.2	REP ₂₀₀₅ Database	78
3.4.3	Variability in REP Values	79
3.5	Derivation of TEF Values – Past, Present, and Future	80
3.5.1	TEF Derivation Process	80
3.5.2	REP Weighting	81
3.5.3	Use of REP Distributions to Characterize Uncertainty in Risk Assessment	82
3.6	Assumptions, Limitations, and Uncertainties of the TEF Approach	83
3.6.1	Role of the Ah Receptor	84

3.6.2	Consistency of REP Values Across End points and Routes of Exposure	84
3.6.3	Additivity of DLCs	84
3.6.3.1	Studies with Mixtures of DLCs	85
3.6.3.2	Nondioxin-Like Compounds	86
3.6.3.3	Nonadditive Interactions	86
3.6.3.4	Nonparallel Dose-Response Curves	86
3.6.4	AhR-Independent Effects	87
3.6.5	Other AhR Agonists	87
3.6.5.1	Natural Chemicals	87
3.6.5.2	Anthropogenic Compounds	88
3.6.6	Dose Metric	89
3.7	Closing Remarks	89
	References	90
4	Statistical Methods in Risk Assessment of Chemical Mixtures	99
	<i>Chris Gennings</i>	
4.1	Principles of Statistics	100
4.2	Statistical Approaches for Evaluating Mixtures	102
4.2.1	Definition of Additivity	102
4.2.2	Testing for Departure from Additivity: Analysis of a Response Surface	104
4.2.3	Example 1: Analysis of a Mixture of Three Chemicals from a 5 ³ Study	106
4.2.4	Example 2: Analysis of a Mixture of Nine Chemicals from a Fractionated 2 ⁹ Study	108
4.2.5	Interaction Threshold Model	109
4.3	Alternative Approach: Use of Ray Designs with Focus on Relevant Mixing Ratios	111
4.3.1	Example of SCR Method: Analysis of Functional Effects of a Mixture of Five Pesticides Using a Ray Design	112
4.3.2	Example of “Single Chemicals Not Required” Method Using a Mixture of Five Pesticides	114
4.3.3	Experimental Designs	116
4.4	Testing for Additivity in the Low-Dose Region	116
4.5	Sufficient Similarity in Dose Responsiveness	119
4.6	Summary	121
	References	121
5	Modeling Kinetic Interactions of Chemical Mixtures	125
	<i>Jerry L. Campbell Jr., Kannan Krishnan, Harvey J. Clewell III, and Melvin E. Andersen</i>	
5.1	Pharmacokinetic Modeling	125
5.2	PBPK Modeling of Individual Chemicals	127
5.2.1	Theoretical Considerations	127

5.2.1.1	Absorption	127
5.2.1.2	Distribution	128
5.2.1.3	Metabolism	130
5.2.1.4	Excretion	130
5.2.2	Experimental Approach	130
5.2.3	Examples	132
5.3	PBPK Modeling of Binary Chemical Mixtures	133
5.3.1	Theoretical Considerations	133
5.3.1.1	Absorption	133
5.3.1.2	Distribution	133
5.3.1.3	Metabolism	134
5.3.2	Experimental Approach	139
5.3.2.1	Absorption	139
5.3.2.2	Distribution	139
5.3.2.3	Metabolism	139
5.3.2.4	Excretion	140
5.3.3	Examples	140
5.3.3.1	Dibromomethane and Isofluorane	141
5.3.3.2	Trichloroethylene and 1,1-Dichloroethylene	141
5.3.3.3	Benzene and Toluene	142
5.3.3.4	Mirex, Phenobarbital, or Chlordecone and Bromotrichloromethane	143
5.3.3.5	Ethanol and Trichloroethylene	145
5.3.3.6	Toluene and <i>m</i> -Xylene	145
5.3.3.7	Carbaryl and Chlorpyrifos	145
5.4	PBPK Modeling of Complex Chemical Mixtures	146
5.4.1	Theoretical Considerations	146
5.4.2	Experimental Approach	147
5.4.3	Examples	148
5.4.3.1	<i>n</i> -Hexane	148
5.4.3.2	Toluene, <i>m</i> -Xylene, and Ethylbenzene	150
5.4.3.3	Benzene, Toluene, <i>m</i> -Xylene, Ethylbenzene, and Dichloromethane	150
5.4.3.4	Gasoline and JP-8 Jet Fuel	151
5.5	Summary and Future Directions	152
	References	153
6	Toxicodynamic Interactions	159
	<i>Binu K. Philip, S. Satheesh Anand, and Harihara M. Mehendale</i>	
6.1	Introduction	159
6.2	Historical Perspective of Chemical Mixtures	160
6.2.1	Love Canal	160
6.2.2	Times Beach	161
6.2.3	Rice Bran Oil Contaminated with PCBs in Japan and Taiwan	162
6.2.4	Cattle Feed Contamination with Polybrominated Biphenyls	163
6.2.5	Great Lakes	163

6.3	Current Status	164
6.4	Tissue Repair	165
6.4.1	Studies That Brought TR to the Forefront	166
6.4.2	CD + CCl ₄ Toxicity	167
6.4.3	CD and Other Halomethanes	170
6.5	Interactions Leading to Increased Liver Injury, But Not Death	170
6.6	Two-Stage Model of Toxicity	171
6.7	Tissue Repair Follows a Dose Response After Exposure to Chemical Mixtures	172
6.7.1	Individual Exposure	173
6.7.1.1	Thioacetamide	173
6.7.1.2	CCl ₄	174
6.7.2	Mixture Exposure	175
6.7.2.1	CHCl ₃ + AA	175
6.7.2.2	CHCl ₃ + TA	177
6.7.2.3	CHCl ₃ + TCE	177
6.7.2.4	CHCl ₃ + TCE + AA	177
6.7.2.5	CHCl ₃ + AA + TA + TCE	179
6.8	Tissue Repair Determines the Outcome of Toxicity	179
6.8.1	Factors Affecting Tissue Repair	182
6.8.1.1	Species, Strain, and Age Difference	183
6.8.1.2	Nutritional Status	184
6.8.1.3	Diet Restriction	184
6.8.1.4	Disease Condition: Diabetes	185
6.9	Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms of Tissue Repair	187
6.9.1	How Does Injury Progress?	189
6.9.2	Why Newly Divided Cells Are Resistant to Progression of Injury?	191
6.10	Implications for Risk Assessment	192
6.11	Conclusions	193
	References	194
7	Toxicological Interaction Thresholds of Chemical Mixtures	207
	<i>Hisham El-Masri</i>	
7.1	Introduction	207
7.2	Statistical Analysis for Interaction Thresholds	210
7.3	Predictive Modeling of the Interaction Threshold	211
7.4	“No Interaction” Exposure Levels	212
	References	213
8	Characterization of Toxicoproteomics Maps for Chemical Mixtures Using Information Theoretic Approach	215
	<i>Subhash C. Basak, Brian D. Gute, Nancy A. Monteiro-Riviere, and Frank A. Witzmann</i>	
8.1	Introduction	215
8.2	Current Proteomics Technologies	216

8.3	Mathematical Proteomics Approaches	216
8.3.1	The Spectrum-Like Approach	217
8.3.2	The Graph Invariant Approach	217
8.3.3	The Protein Biodescriptor Approach	220
8.3.4	The Information Theoretic Method	222
8.4	Experimental Methods	223
8.4.1	Cell Culture and JP-8 Exposure	223
8.4.2	Sample Preparation	224
8.4.3	Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis	224
8.4.4	Image Analysis	225
8.4.5	Statistical Analysis	225
8.5	Theoretical Calculation of Information Theoretic Biodescriptors	225
8.6	Results	226
8.6.1	Peroxisome Proliferators	226
8.6.2	JP-8 Exposure	230
8.7	Discussion and Conclusion	230
	References	232
9	Pharmacokinetic Mechanisms of Interactions in Chemical Mixtures	235
	<i>Kannan Krishnan, Alan Sasso, and Panos Georgopoulos</i>	
9.1	Introduction	235
9.2	Absorption-Level Interactions	236
9.2.1	Pulmonary Absorption	236
9.2.2	Dermal Absorption	236
9.2.3	Gastrointestinal Absorption	237
9.3	Distribution-Level Interactions	238
9.4	Metabolism-Level Interactions	239
9.5	Elimination-Level Interactions	244
9.6	Pharmacokinetic Interactions and Impact on Internal Dose	245
9.7	Conclusions	245
	References	247
10	Chemical Mixtures and Cumulative Risk Assessment	253
	<i>John C. Lipscomb, Jason C. Lambert, and Linda K. Teuschler</i>	
10.1	Introduction	253
10.2	Toxicology Basis for Mixtures and Cumulative Risk Assessment	258
10.2.1	Mode of Action Characterization	259
10.2.2	Chemical Grouping Strategy	261
10.3	Mixtures and Cumulative Risk Assessment Methods	264
10.3.1	Experimental Mixtures Data	265
10.3.2	Whole Mixture Approaches	265
10.3.3	Sufficient Similarity	266
10.3.4	Component-Based Approaches	267
10.3.5	Additivity Models and Single-Chemical Data	268
10.3.5.1	Hazard Index Approaches	269

10.3.5.2	Relative Potency Factors	271
10.3.6	Response Addition	273
10.3.7	Integrated Additivity	274
10.3.8	Chemical Interactions	274
10.3.9	Interaction-Based Hazard Index	275
10.4	Future Directions	276
	References	278
11	Application of ATSDR's Mixtures Guidance for the Toxicity Assessment of Hazardous Waste Sites	283
	<i>David Mellard, Mark Johnson, and Moiz Mumtaz</i>	
11.1	Introduction	283
11.2	ATSDR's Process for Evaluating Chemical Mixtures	284
11.3	Case Studies	292
11.3.1	The Endicott Area Case Study	293
11.3.1.1	Site Description and History	293
11.3.1.2	Groundwater Contaminant Levels	294
11.3.1.3	Brief Review of Exposure Pathways	295
11.3.1.4	Evaluating Oral Exposure to the Mixture of Chemicals in Endicott's Water	297
11.3.1.5	Conclusions for the Mixture of Chemicals and Drinking Endicott's Water	298
11.3.1.6	Presentation to Residents on the Community Advisory Board	298
11.3.2	Conrail Rail Yard Case Study	300
11.3.2.1	Site Description and History	300
11.3.2.2	Investigation of Groundwater Contamination	301
11.3.2.3	Exposure Pathway Analysis	302
11.3.2.4	Toxicity Assessment for Individual Chemicals	303
11.3.2.5	Hazard Assessment for the Mixture of TCE and CCl ₄	310
11.4	Overall Conclusions from the Case Studies	313
	References	315
12	Application of Mixture Methodology for Workplace Exposures	319
	<i>Frank J. Hearl</i>	
12.1	Introduction	319
12.2	Occupational Exposure Limits	320
12.3	Regulating Mixed Exposures in the United States	322
12.4	Hazard Communications	325
12.5	Emerging Approaches	326
12.6	Summary	327
	References	327
13	Assessing Risk of Drug Combinations	329
	<i>Christopher J. Borgert and Alexander A. Constan</i>	
13.1	Safety Considerations for Drug Combination Products	329

- 13.1.1 Categories of Drug Combinations 330
- 13.1.2 Regulatory Guidance 331
- 13.1.3 Considerations for Nonclinical Development of Drug Combinations 333
 - 13.1.3.1 Nonclinical Study Formulations 334
 - 13.1.3.2 Species Selection 334
 - 13.1.3.3 Pharmacokinetic (PK) Considerations 335
 - 13.1.3.4 Dose Selection 335
- 13.2 Evaluating Adverse Drug Interactions and Patient Outcomes 337
 - 13.2.1 Magnitude of the Problem 337
 - 13.2.2 Evidence that Interactions Occur is a Scientific Question, Requiring Data 340
 - 13.2.3 Criteria for Evaluating Interactions 342
 - 13.2.4 Scoring Algorithm 346
 - References 347

- 14 Dermal Chemical Mixtures 349**
Ronald E. Baynes and Jim E. Riviere
 - 14.1 Introduction 349
 - 14.2 Mechanisms of Interactions 351
 - 14.3 Mixture Interactions in Skin 353
 - 14.3.1 Compound Susceptibility to Solvent Interactions 354
 - 14.3.2 Mixture Interactions Across Model Systems 356
 - 14.3.3 Can Partition Coefficient Predict Mixture Behavior? 358
 - 14.3.4 Solvent–Water Interactions 359
 - 14.3.5 Modified QSPR Equations that Predict Chemical Absorption from a Mixture 361
 - 14.3.6 Novel MCF Approach to Calibrate Dermal Absorption of Mixtures 364
 - 14.4 Potential Impact of Multiple Interactions 369
 - 14.5 Summary 373
 - References 373

- 15 Synergy: A Risk Management Perspective 377**
Paul S. Price
 - 15.1 Introduction 377
 - 15.2 Synergy 378
 - 15.3 Risk Management and Synergy 379
 - 15.4 Models of Mixture Toxicity 381
 - 15.4.1 Additive Models 381
 - 15.4.2 Independence Models 382
 - 15.4.3 Exposure to the Components Permitted Under Additive and Independence Models 383
 - 15.5 Placing Doses Used in Studies Demonstrating Synergy into a Risk Management Framework 383

15.6	Extending the Approach to Mixtures of Three or More Chemicals	387
15.7	Using the Graphic Framework to Place Data on Synergy into a Risk Management Context	388
15.8	Doses of Mixture Components Permitted Under Current Models of Mixture Risks for Humans	391
15.8.1	Recent Findings on the Relationship Between Chronic Toxicity in Sensitive Humans and Reference Doses	391
15.8.2	Impact of the Current System of Safety Factors on the Moser <i>et al.</i> Data	392
15.9	Relationship between Toxicity and Synergistic Potential	394
15.9.1	What are “Low Doses?”	394
15.9.2	Does Synergy Occur at Low Doses?	394
15.9.3	Can Findings of Synergy at High Doses be Used to Characterize the Potential for Synergy at Low Doses?	395
15.10	Discussion	395
15.11	Summary and Conclusions	396
	References	397
16	Chemistry, Toxicity, and Health Risk Assessment of Drinking Water Disinfection By-Products	401
	<i>Jane Ellen Simmons and Linda K. Teuschler</i>	
16.1	Introduction	401
16.2	Regulation of DBPs in the United States	402
16.3	DBP Mixture Health Effects Data Collection and Related Risk Assessment Approaches	403
16.4	Health Effects Data on DBP Mixtures	405
16.4.1	Epidemiological Data	405
16.4.2	Toxicological Data on Individual DBPs and Simple Defined DBP Mixtures	406
16.4.3	Multiple-Purpose Design Approach	407
16.4.4	<i>In Vitro</i> Toxicological Data on Defined and Complex DBP Mixtures	408
16.4.5	<i>In Vivo</i> Toxicological Data on Complex DBP Mixtures	409
16.4.6	Reproducible Disinfection Scenarios	412
16.5	Summary and Conclusions	413
	References	413
17	Endocrine Active Chemicals	421
	<i>Ed Carney, Kent Woodburn, and Craig Rowlands</i>	
17.1	Introduction	421
17.2	Common Characteristics of EAC Mixtures	422
17.2.1	Rivers and Aquatic Environments	423
17.2.2	Human Exposure	424
17.3	Toxicity of EAC Mixtures	426
17.3.1	Mixtures of EACs in Aquatic Organisms	427
17.3.2	Mixtures of EACs <i>In Vitro</i>	428

17.3.3	Mixtures of EACs in Mammalian Animal Models	429
17.4	Is the Concept of “Common Mechanism” Relevant for EAC Mixtures?	431
17.4.1	Receptor, Cell, and Tissue Specificity	431
17.4.2	Signaling Pathways	432
17.4.3	Evidence from Toxicogenomics Data	434
17.4.4	Implications for Risk Assessment of EAC Mixtures	435
17.5	Summary and Conclusions	435
	References	437
18	Evaluation of Interactions in Chemical Mixtures	443
	<i>Hana R. Pohl, Moiz Mumtaz, Mike Fay, and Christopher T. De Rosa</i>	
18.1	Introduction	443
18.2	Methodology for Identification of Priority Mixtures	444
18.3	Methodology for the Joint Toxicity Assessment of Mixtures	444
18.4	Evaluations of Mixtures Related to Background Exposures	446
18.4.1	Air Pathway	446
18.4.2	Water Pathway	448
18.4.3	Food Pathway	450
18.5	Evaluation of Mixtures Related To Hazardous Waste Sites	451
18.5.1	Air and Water Pathways	451
18.5.2	Soil Pathway	456
18.5.3	Hazardous Waste Sites with Radioactive Chemicals	459
18.6	Future Directions	461
	References	462
19	Thyroid-Active Environmental Pollutants and Their Interactions on the Hypothalamic–Pituitary–Thyroid Axis	469
	<i>Eva D. McLanahan and Jeffrey W. Fisher</i>	
19.1	Thyroid-Active Environmental Pollutants	469
19.1.1	Inhibitors and Potential Inducers of Iodide Uptake into the Thyroid	470
19.1.2	Alteration in Thyroid Hormone Synthesis/Secretion	471
19.1.3	Alteration in Thyroid Hormone Metabolism	471
19.1.4	Alteration in Thyroid Hormone Transport Proteins or Receptor Proteins	472
19.2	Interaction of Chemical Mixtures on the HPT Axis	472
19.3	Case Study with Binary Mixture of PCB126 and Perchlorate	474
19.3.1	Exposure Design	474
19.3.2	Results and Discussion	475
19.4	Experimental Challenges	478
19.5	Dose-Response Computational Modeling of Chemical Effects on the HPT Axis	479
	References	480

- 20 Toxic and Genotoxic Effects of Mixtures of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons 485**
K.C. Donnelly and Ziad S. Naufal
- 20.1 Introduction 485
 - 20.2 Sources 486
 - 20.3 Source Apportionment 489
 - 20.4 Hazardous Effects of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons 490
 - 20.4.1 Ecological Effects 490
 - 20.4.2 Human Cancer Risk 491
 - 20.4.3 Birth Defects 494
 - 20.5 Pharmacokinetics 495
 - 20.6 Genetic Sensitivities 497
 - 20.7 Biomarkers of Exposure 498
 - 20.8 Conclusions 502
 - References 502
- 21 Development of *In Vitro* Models to Assess Toxicity of Engineered Nanomaterials 513**
Laura K. Braydich-Stolle, Richard C. Murdock, and Saber M. Hussain
- 21.1 Introduction 513
 - 21.2 *In Vitro* Nanotoxicity Models 514
 - 21.2.1 Lung Nanotoxicity 514
 - 21.2.2 Dermal Toxicity 515
 - 21.2.3 Liver Nanotoxicity 516
 - 21.2.4 Neuronal Neurotoxicity 516
 - 21.2.5 Reproductive Nanotoxicity 517
 - 21.3 Toxicology of Nanomixtures 518
 - 21.4 The *In Vitro* Debate 522
 - 21.5 Characterization of Nanomaterials 523
 - 21.5.1 Dynamic Light Scattering 525
 - 21.5.2 Inductively Coupled Plasma Mass Spectrometry 525
 - 21.6 Conclusions 526
 - References 527
- 22 The Application of Physiologically Based Pharmacokinetics, Bayesian Population PBPK Modeling, and Biochemical Reaction Network Modeling to Chemical Mixture Toxicology 531**
Raymond S.H. Yang, Arthur N. Mayeno, Michael A. Lyons, and Brad Reisfeld
- 22.1 Why is Computer Simulation Not Only Important But Also Necessary for Chemical Mixture Toxicology? 531
 - 22.2 What Do We Mean by “Computer Simulation?” What Does it Entail? 533
 - 22.3 What is Physiologically-Based Pharmacokinetic Modeling? How Does it work? 534

22.3.1	PBPK Model Structure and Parameters	534
22.3.2	How Does PBPK Modeling Work?	534
22.3.3	PBPK Modeling of Chemical Mixtures	537
22.4	What is Bayesian Inference and Population PBPK Modeling? What is Markov Chain Monte Carlo Simulation? Why Do We Need These Technologies?	537
22.5	What is Biochemical Reaction Network Modeling? Where Did It Come From? How Does It Work? Why Do We Need It for Chemical Mixture Toxicology?	539
22.5.1	Biochemical Reaction Network Modeling	539
22.5.2	BioTRANS: A New Framework	540
22.5.3	BRN Modeling of Chemical Mixtures	542
22.6	What is “Multiscale Modeling?” How Do PBPK, Bayesian Population PBPK Modeling, and BRN modeling Fit Into “Multiscale Modeling?” Any Possible Inclusion of Other Types of Computer Modeling?	545
22.7	Can We Predict Chemical Mixture Toxicities? What is the Potential Real-World Application of Such a “Multiscale Computer Simulation” Approach?	546
22.8	Concluding Remarks	549
	References	550
23	Food Ingredients are Sometimes Mixtures	555
	<i>Mary E. LaVecchia, Paulette M. Gaynor, Negash Belay, Rebecca P. Danam, and Antonia Mattia</i>	
23.1	Introduction	555
23.2	Safety Evaluation	556
23.3	Description of the Priority-Based Assessment of Food Additives	557
23.4	Food Additives	558
23.5	Color Additives	559
23.6	GRAS Substances	560
23.7	Flavorings	562
23.8	Natural Flavor Complexes	562
23.9	Botanical Ingredients	563
23.10	Food Contact Substances/Formulations	565
23.11	Conclusions	565
	References	566
24	Biomonitoring	569
	<i>Richard Y. Wang, P. Barry Ryan, and Moiz Mumtaz</i>	
24.1	Introduction	569
24.1.1	Air Contaminants	574
24.1.2	Food Contaminants	575
24.1.3	Water Contaminants	576
24.2	Considerations for Biomonitoring	577
24.2.1	Environmental Chemicals	577

24.2.1.1	Persistent Organic Chemicals	577
24.2.1.2	Nonpersistent Organic Chemicals	579
24.2.1.3	Bioaccumulative Metals	580
24.2.2	Biological Sampling	581
24.2.3	Biological Specimens	582
24.2.4	Data Analysis and Evaluation	583
24.3	Interpretation	584
24.4	Summary	589
	References	589
25	Adverse Drug Reactions and Interactions	595
	<i>Patricia Ruiz, Moiz Mumtaz, and Chander Mehta</i>	
25.1	Introduction	595
25.2	Drug Toxicity in Major Body Organs	597
25.2.1	Hepatic Toxicity	597
25.2.2	Nephrotoxicity	598
25.2.3	Hematologic Toxicity	599
25.2.4	Immunologic Toxicity	600
25.3	Drug Interactions	601
25.3.1	Drug–Drug Interactions	602
25.3.2	Drug–Food Interactions	603
25.3.3	Drug–Natural Products Interactions	604
25.3.4	Drug–Environmental Contaminant Interactions	605
25.4	Conclusions	606
	References	607
	Index	611