
Contents

Authors.....	xiii	
Chapter 1	Introduction.....	1
1.1	Phenomenon of Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	1
1.2	Definitions.....	1
1.2.1	Red Blood Cell Aggregation	2
1.2.2	Red Blood Cell Aggregability.....	2
1.3	Historical Aspects	2
1.3.1	Antiquity.....	2
1.3.2	Robin Fåhraeus and Melvin Knisely.....	4
1.3.3	Dextrans and Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	5
1.4	Recent History and Future Directions	6
	Literature Cited	7
Chapter 2	Determinants of Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	9
2.1	Factors Affecting Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	9
2.1.1	Biconcave-Discoid Shape Is a Prerequisite for Aggregation....	11
2.1.2	Hematocrit Effect.....	11
2.2	Macromolecules as Determinants of Red Blood Cell Aggregation...12	12
2.2.1	Plasma Proteins.....	12
2.2.2	Dextran.....	12
2.2.3	Polymer Hydrodynamic Radius as a Determinant of Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	14
2.2.4	Inhibition of Red Blood Cell Aggregation by Small Polymers	15
2.3	Cellular Factors Determining the Extent of Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	16
2.3.1	Donor-Specific Effects	18
2.3.2	Effects of <i>in Vivo</i> Cell Age.....	19
2.3.3	Clinical Conditions.....	19
2.3.4	Impact of the Aggregant on Red Blood Cell Aggregability....19	19
2.3.5	Modifying Aggregability	21
2.3.5.1	Enzyme Treatment of Red Blood Cells.....	21
2.3.5.2	Heat Treatment and Aldehyde Fixation of Red Blood Cells	22
2.3.5.3	Macromolecular Binding to Reduce Aggregation23	23
2.3.5.4	Macromolecular Binding to Enhance Aggregation ...23	23
2.3.6	Miscellaneous.....	25
	Literature Cited	25

Chapter 3	Mechanism of Red Blood Cell Aggregation	31
3.1	Current Models of RBC Aggregation	31
3.1.1	Bridging Hypothesis.....	31
3.1.2	Depletion Hypothesis	33
3.1.3	Bridging versus Depletion.....	35
3.2	The Depletion Theory for Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	35
3.2.1	Depletion Interaction.....	36
3.2.2	Depletion Layer Thickness.....	38
3.2.3	Macromolecular Penetration into the Glycocalyx.....	40
3.2.4	Electrostatic Repulsion between Red Blood Cells.....	42
3.2.5	Red Blood Cell Affinity	43
3.2.6	RBC Adhesion Energy in Polymer Solution	44
3.2.7	Impact of Cell Surface Properties on Red Blood Cell Affinity....	47
3.3	Evidence Supporting Depletion Hypothesis.....	50
3.3.1	Quantification of Depletion Layers via Particle Electrophoresis	50
3.3.2	Comparison of Experimental Findings with the Depletion Model.....	53
3.3.2.1	Quantitative Comparison of the Adhesion Energies..	53
3.3.2.2	Dependence of Red Blood Cell Aggregation on Polymer Concentration.....	54
3.3.2.3	Dependence of RBC Aggregation on Polymer Molecular Mass.....	55
3.3.2.4	Comparison of Abnormal Aggregation with the Depletion Model.....	57
3.4	Concluding Remarks.....	59
	Literature Cited	59
Chapter 4	Measurement of Red Blood Cell Aggregation	63
4.1	Methods for Quantification of Red Blood Cell Aggregation	63
4.1.1	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate	63
4.1.1.1	Measurement Procedure.....	64
4.1.1.2	Mechanism of Red Blood Cell Sedimentation in Plasma	66
4.1.1.3	Normal Ranges of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate .	67
4.1.1.4	Factors Affecting Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate... <td>67</td>	67
4.1.1.5	Other Approaches to the Measurement of Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate.....	69
4.1.1.6	Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate as a Method to Estimate Aggregation.....	70
4.1.2	Zeta Sedimentation Ratio.....	70
4.1.2.1	Measurement Procedure.....	71
4.1.2.2	Normal Ranges of Zeta Sedimentation Ratio.....	72

4.1.2.3	Correlation of Zeta Sedimentation Ratio with Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate.....	72	
4.1.2.4	Zeta Sedimentation Ratio as a Method to Estimate Aggregation.....	72	
4.1.3	Low-Shear Viscometry	73	
4.1.3.1	Measurement Procedure.....	74	
4.1.3.2	Alternative Methods.....	75	
4.1.3.3	Limitations of Low-Shear Viscometry to Quantitate Red Blood Cell Aggregation	75	
4.1.4	Microscopic Aggregation Index.....	77	
4.1.4.1	Measurement Procedure.....	77	
4.1.4.2	Usage of Microscopic Aggregation Index in Modern Hemorheology	78	
4.1.5	Image Analysis Techniques.....	79	
4.1.5.1	Image Analysis of Red Blood Cell Aggregates at Stasis.....	79	
4.1.5.2	Image Analysis of Red Blood Cell Aggregation under Dynamic Conditions	81	
4.1.5.3	Advantages of Methods Based on Computerized Image Analysis.....	82	
4.1.6	Photometric Methods	83	
4.1.6.1	Disaggregation Mechanisms Used in Aggregation Measurements.....	85	
4.1.6.2	Analysis of Syllectogram—Calculation of Aggregation Parameters.....	86	
4.1.6.3	Other Parameters Measured Based on the Optical Properties of Red Blood Cell Suspensions....	89	
4.1.6.4	Light Reflectance versus Transmittance	91	
4.1.6.5	Choice of Light Wavelength for Recording Syllectograms	93	
4.1.6.6	Influence of Measurement Chamber Geometry on Aggregation Parameters	97	
4.1.6.7	Effect of Hematocrit on Measured Parameters.....	97	
4.1.6.8	Optimal Measurement Conditions and Precautions... 4.1.6.9	99 Comparison of Instruments.....	103
4.1.7	Ultrasound Back-Scattering	110	
4.1.8	Electrical Properties of RBC Suspensions.....	112	
4.1.9	Measurement of Red Blood Cell Aggregation <i>in Vivo</i>	115	
4.2	Sample Preparation for Red Blood Cell Aggregation Measurement	116	
4.2.1	Blood Sampling and Storage for Measuring Red Blood Cell Aggregation	116	
4.2.2	Handling of the Samples and Hematocrit Adjustment.....	117	
4.3	Assessment of Red Blood Cell Aggregability.....	118	
4.4	Interpretation of the Results.....	120	
	Literature Cited	121	

Chapter 5	Effect of Red Blood Cell Aggregation on <i>in Vitro</i> Blood Rheology.....	133
5.1	Initial Considerations	133
5.2	Viscometric Systems	133
5.2.1	Rotating Cylinder Viscometers	134
5.2.2	Tube Viscometers.....	136
5.3	Potential Artifacts Affecting Blood Viscometry	137
5.3.1	Air–Fluid Interface Effects	137
5.3.2	Time-Dependent Effects	139
5.3.3	Sedimentation Effects	140
5.4	Rheological Behavior of Blood.....	141
5.4.1	General Flow Behavior	141
5.4.2	Possible Artifact at Low Shear Rates.....	143
5.4.3	Hematocrit Effects	143
5.4.4	Yield Shear Stress	144
5.4.5	Temperature Effects	148
5.4.6	Polymer-Induced RBC Aggregation	150
	Literature Cited	152
Chapter 6	Effect of Red Blood Cell Aggregation on Tube Flow.....	155
6.1	Historical Perspectives.....	155
6.2	Tube Flow.....	156
6.2.1	Velocity Profile.....	156
6.2.2	Axial Migration.....	158
6.3	Fåhræus Effect.....	159
6.4	Fåhræus–Lindqvist Effect.....	160
6.5	Effect of Red Blood Cell Aggregation on Tube Flow	161
6.5.1	Flow Behavior in Larger Tubes.....	161
6.5.2	Flow Behavior in Smaller Tubes	164
6.5.3	Importance of Flow Rate.....	165
6.5.4	Time Dependence of Aggregation Effect on Tube Flow.....	166
6.5.5	Vertical versus Horizontal Tubes	168
6.6	Conclusion	169
	Literature Cited	171
Chapter 7	<i>In Vivo</i> Hemodynamics and Red Blood Cell Aggregation	173
7.1	Basic Approach to <i>in Vivo</i> Blood Flow	173
7.2	<i>In Vivo</i> versus <i>in Vitro</i> Blood Viscosity	175
7.3	Experimental Studies Investigating <i>in Vivo</i> Effects of Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	177
7.3.1	Methods for Studying the Pressure–Flow Relationship.....	177
7.3.1.1	Intravital Microscopy	177
7.3.1.2	Organ Perfusion Studies.....	180
7.3.2	Methods to Modify Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	181

7.3.3	Comparison of the Results of Experimental Studies	182
7.3.3.1	Discrepancies between <i>in Vivo</i> Experiments	194
7.3.3.2	Importance of Vascular Control Mechanisms	199
7.4	Hemodynamic Mechanisms Influenced by Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	200
7.4.1	Axial Migration of Red Blood Cells	200
7.4.1.1	Formation of a Cell-Poor Layer in the Marginal Flow Zone.....	201
7.4.1.2	Difference between Red Blood Cell and Plasma Velocity during Flow.....	203
7.4.1.3	Movement of White Blood Cells and Platelets to Marginal Flow Zone.....	204
7.4.2	Microvascular Hematocrit and Red Blood Cell Aggregation ...	205
7.4.2.1	Mechanisms of Hematocrit Reduction in Circulatory Networks	206
7.4.2.2	Effect of Red Blood Cell Aggregation on Microvascular Hematocrit.....	206
7.4.2.3	Significance of Reduced Microvascular and Tissue Hematocrit.....	207
7.4.3	Red Blood Cell Aggregation and Endothelial Function.....	208
7.4.3.1	Wall Shear Stress and Endothelial Function.....	208
7.4.3.2	Effect of Red Blood Cell Aggregation on Endothelial Function.....	210
7.4.4	Contrasting Effects of Aggregation in Circulatory Networks	211
7.5	Red Blood Cell Aggregation: Good or Bad for Tissue Perfusion?... Literature Cited	212 214
Chapter 8	Alterations in Red Blood Cell Aggregation	223
8.1	“Normal” Ranges of Red Blood Cell Aggregation	223
8.1.1	Gender Difference in Red Blood Cell Aggregation	223
8.1.2	Alterations in Red Blood Cell Aggregation with Subject Age	224
8.1.3	Alterations in Red Blood Cell Aggregation during Pregnancy, Labor, and Delivery.....	225
8.1.4	Red Blood Cell Aggregation in Fetal Blood	225
8.1.5	Red Blood Cell Aggregation in Neonatal Blood.....	227
8.1.6	Changes in Aggregation with <i>in Vivo</i> Aging of Red Blood Cells.....	227
8.1.7	Other Physiological Influences on Red Blood Cell Aggregation	229
8.2	Alterations of Red Blood Cell Aggregation with Extreme Conditions	230
8.2.1	Physical Activity.....	230
8.2.1.1	Acute Effects of Exercise on Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	230

8.2.1.2	Alteration of Red Blood Cell Aggregation by Training	232
8.2.2	Red Blood Cell Aggregation under Extreme Environmental Conditions	233
8.3	Alterations of Red Blood Cell Aggregation in Pathophysiological Processes.....	234
8.3.1	Acute Phase Reaction	234
8.3.2	Inflammatory Conditions	235
8.3.3	Infections.....	236
8.3.3.1	Sepsis and Septic Shock	237
8.3.4	Cardiovascular Diseases.....	238
8.3.4.1	Hypertension	238
8.3.4.2	Atherosclerosis	241
8.3.4.3	Myocardial Ischemia and Infarction	241
8.3.4.4	Cerebral Ischemia and Stroke	243
8.3.4.5	Peripheral Vascular Diseases	244
8.3.4.6	Ischemia-Reperfusion Injury.....	245
8.3.4.7	Circulatory Shock.....	246
8.3.5	Metabolic Disorders	246
8.3.5.1	Diabetes.....	246
8.3.5.2	Metabolic Syndrome and Obesity	248
8.3.6	Hematological Disorders	248
8.3.7	Other Pathophysiological Conditions.....	249
8.4	Therapeutic Approach to Red Blood Cell Aggregation	251
8.4.1	Pharmacological Agents Affecting Red Blood Cell Aggregation	251
8.4.2	Selective Removal of Blood Components: Hemapheresis	252
8.4.3	Other Treatment Approaches	253
	Literature Cited	253
Chapter 9	Comparative Aspects of Red Blood Cell Aggregation.....	269
9.1	Aggregation Is a Characteristic of Mammalian Red Blood Cells ...	269
9.2	Red Blood Cell Aggregation Characteristics in Various Mammalian Species	271
9.3	Correlations with Red Blood Cell Properties.....	274
9.3.1	Plasma Factors versus Cellular Properties	274
9.3.2	Red Blood Cell Properties as Determinant of Interspecies Differences	277
9.3.2.1	Red Blood Cell Size and Hemoglobin Content	278
9.3.2.2	Red Blood Cell Membrane Structure	279
9.3.2.3	Red Blood Cell Deformability	279
9.3.2.4	Red Blood Cell Surface Properties	280
9.4	Correlation with Other Properties of Species	281
9.4.1	Athletic versus Sedentary Species	281
9.4.2	Body Size	283

9.4.3 Life Style and Nutrition.....	284
9.4.4 Red Blood Cell Aggregation in Marine Mammals.....	284
9.5 Conclusion	285
Literature Cited	285