

Contents

Contributors	xiii
Acknowledgments	xvii
Disclaimer	xix

1 Introduction	1
<i>Anthony J. Rothschild, M.D.</i>	

2 Unipolar and Bipolar Depression	7
<i>Anthony J. Rothschild, M.D.</i>	

UNIPOLAR NONPSYCHOTIC MAJOR DEPRESSIVE DISORDER	7
CONTINUATION AND MAINTENANCE TREATMENT	27
TREATMENT-RESISTANT DEPRESSION	29
UNIPOLAR MAJOR DEPRESSION WITH PSYCHOTIC FEATURES	33
BIPOLAR DISORDER	36
SPECIAL TOPICS	40

KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	44
REFERENCES	45

3 Anxiety Disorders 57

Ryan J. Kimmel, M.D.

Peter P. Roy-Byrne, M.D.

PANIC DISORDER.....	58
GENERALIZED ANXIETY DISORDER.....	62
SOCIAL ANXIETY DISORDER	65
SPECIFIC PHOBIA	69
OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDER.....	70
POSTTRAUMATIC STRESS DISORDER	73
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	77
REFERENCES	78

4 Schizophrenia and Schizoaffective Disorder 89

Rajiv Radhakrishnan, M.B.B.S., M.D.

Deepak Cyril D'Souza, M.B.B.S., M.D.

OVERLAP BETWEEN DIMENSIONS IN SCHIZOPHRENIA	90
POSTPSYCHOTIC DEPRESSION AND DEPRESSION IN SCHIZOAFFECTIVE DISORDER.....	92
REVIEW OF EVIDENCE FOR USE OF ANTIDEPRESSANTS IN SCHIZOPHRENIA	93
SPECIFIC CONSIDERATIONS IN COADMINISTRATION OF ANTIDEPRESSANTS AND ANTIPSYCHOTICS.....	115
CONCLUSION	126
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	129
REFERENCES	130

5 Personality Disorders 139

Kenneth R. Silk, M.D.

Michael D. Jibson, M.D., Ph.D.

UNDERSTANDING MOOD DISTURBANCE IN
PERSONALITY DISORDERS 140
GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS 141
CLUSTER A PERSONALITY DISORDERS 154
CLUSTER B PERSONALITY DISORDERS (EXCLUDING
BORDERLINE PERSONALITY DISORDER) 154
CLUSTER C PERSONALITY DISORDERS 155
BORDERLINE PERSONALITY DISORDER 156
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS 164
REFERENCES 165

6 Substance-Related Disorders 171

Avram H. Mack, M.D., F.A.P.A.

INDICATIONS FOR ANTIDEPRESSANT
MEDICATIONS 172
MEDICATIONS USED TO TREAT
SUBSTANCE-RELATED DISORDERS 181
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS 185
REFERENCES 186

**7 Use of Antidepressants in
Children and Adolescents 189**

Mary S. Ahn, M.D.

Lauren Yakutis, B.A.

Jean A. Frazier, M.D.

DEVELOPMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS 190
INDICATIONS 191
SUICIDE RISK AND ANTIDEPRESSANTS 216

KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	219
REFERENCES	220

8 Use of Antidepressants in

Geriatric Patients 227

Benjamin Liptzin, M.D.

Cassandra Hobgood, M.D.

AGE-ASSOCIATED CHANGES	228
DEPRESSION IN ELDERLY PERSONS	228
EPIDEMIOLOGY OF DEPRESSION IN THE ELDERLY	230
DRUG PRESCRIBING IN ELDERLY PATIENTS	231
EVIDENCE BASE FOR ANTIDEPRESSANT TREATMENT IN ELDERLY PATIENTS	234
DOSAGE, SIDE EFFECTS, AND CHOICE OF DRUGS	235
STUDIES OF SPECIFIC DRUGS IN ELDERLY PATIENTS	238
TREATMENT OF DEPRESSED OLDER PATIENTS WITH DEMENTIA	242
TREATMENT OF OLDER DEPRESSED POSTSTROKE PATIENTS	243
TREATMENT OF DEPRESSION IN PATIENTS WITH PARKINSON'S DISEASE	244
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	245
REFERENCES	245

9 Use of Antidepressants in

Medically Ill Patients. 249

Stacey B. Gramann, D.O., M.P.H.

Nancy Byatt, D.O., M.B.A.

MEDICAL CONSIDERATIONS	250
GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS	254

CONCLUSION	271
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	271
REFERENCES	272

**10 Use of Antidepressants During
Pregnancy and Lactation 277**

Kristina M. Deligiannidis, M.D.

ANTIDEPRESSANT USE DURING PREGNANCY.....	277
ANTIDEPRESSANT USE DURING LACTATION	294
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	299
REFERENCES	300

**11 Use of Antidepressants in
Patients Receiving Nursing Care 307**

Judith Shindul-Rothschild, Ph.D., R.N.P.C.

PREScription OF ANTIDEPRESSANTS BY ADVANCED PRACTICE NURSES	308
PROMOTING EVIDENCE-BASED USE OF ANTIDEPRESSANTS THROUGH COLLABORATIVE PRACTICE MODELS	310
EVIDENCE-BASED GUIDELINES: IMPLICATIONS FOR NURSING PRACTICE	313
CONCLUSION	338
KEY CLINICAL CONCEPTS	339
SUGGESTED READINGS	339
WEB RESOURCES	340
REFERENCES	341

Index 349