

# Table of Contents

<b>Preface to the Fifth Edition</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Preface to the Fourth Edition</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Preface to the Third Edition</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>Preface to the Second Edition</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>Part 1: The Theoretical Context and Knowledge Base to the Psychology of Criminal Conduct</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 1</b>	
<b>An Overview of the Psychology of Criminal Conduct</b>	<b>3</b>
Definition of the Psychology of Criminal Conduct	4
Values at the Base of PCC	5
Objectives of the Psychology of Criminal Conduct (PCC)	8
The Focus: Variation in Criminal Conduct	8
Types of Understanding Sought	13
Empirical Understandings and Research Designs	20
Empirical Knowledge of Covariates	20
The Research Designs	23
The Correlates of Crime: Differentiation Among Groups	
Known to Differ in Their Criminal History	24
Predictor Variables: True Prediction in a Longitudinal Design	26
Dynamic Predictors: Dynamic Risk Factors, More and Less Stable	27
Causal/Functional Variables	29
Moderator Variables	31
A Preliminary Note on Meta-Analyses	32
The Location of PCC in Psychology and Criminology	33
PCC and General Human Psychology	34
PCC and Criminology	37
Social Context as a Moderator of Individual Differences	38
The Social Research on Aggregated Crime Rates	40
Objections to the Goals of PCC	40
A Look Ahead	41
Worth Remembering	43
<b>Chapter 2</b>	
<b>The Empirical Base of PCC and the RNR Model of Assessment and Crime Prevention Through Human Services</b>	<b>45</b>
The RNR Model of Correctional Assessment and Treatment	45
The Core RNR Principles and Key Clinical Issues	47

Additional Clinical Principles	52
Overarching Principles	52
Organizational Principles	53
Alternatives to RNR	53
Summary	55
The Major and Moderate Risk/Need Factors	55
The Best Validated of Risk/Need Factors	55
A Narrative Summary of the Central Eight	58
Meta-Analyses of Risk/Need Factors	61
The Predictive Validity of Composite Assessments of the Central Eight	65
Experimental Investigations of the Effectiveness of Correctional Treatment A Quick Look at What Works and Research Support for the RNR Model	69
The Effects of Severity of Sanctions	71
Testing RNR Principle #4 (Introduce Human Service)	72
The Effects of Clinically Relevant and Psychologically Informed Human Service: Adherence to the Three Core Principles of Risk-Need-Responsivity	72
Worth Remembering	77
Recommended Readings	78

### Chapter 3

## **Understanding Through Theory: Psychopathological, Psychodynamic, Social Location, and Differential Association Perspectives**

79

Psychopathological Perspectives	80
Psychodynamic Conceptions of Human Behavior	84
Environmental Barriers to Development	87
The Immediate Environment, the Situation of Action, and the Psychological Moment	88
Types of Offenders in Psychoanalytic Theory	89
Psychodynamic Thought and Recent Psychological Advances	93
Reformulations of Psychodynamic Theory	95
Variations on Psychodynamic Themes in Control Theories	99
More Recent Variations on Psychodynamic Themes	106
Hirschi's Self-Control Variation on Psychodynamic Theory	109
Summary of the Psychodynamic Perspective	110
Toward Social Learning via Frustration-Aggression	111
From Freud to Social Learning: Frustration-Aggression	111
The Rise of Social Learning Theory	112
Megargee's Algebra of Aggression	113
Class-Based Sociological Theory: Social Location, Social Reaction, and Inequality	114
Anomie/Strain Theory	114
Subcultural Perspectives in the Bold Sociological Mode	117

Uncovering Social Psychological Value in Sociological Criminology	118
The Content of Criminal Subcultures	118
From Differential Association to Social Learning	121
Worth Remembering	129
Recommended Readings	130

#### Chapter 4

### **A General Personality and Cognitive Social Learning Approach: The Personal, Interpersonal, and Community-Reinforcement (PIC-R) Perspective** **131**

The Person in the Immediate Situation	134
A Personal, Interpersonal, and Community-Reinforcement (PIC-R) Perspective on Criminal Conduct	139
Antecedent and Consequent Control	143
A Closer Look at Sources of Control	148
Relationship to Other Theories	151
Summary	155
Worth Remembering	155

### **Part 2: The Major Risk/Need Factors of Criminal Conduct** **157**

#### Chapter 5

### **Biological, Personal, and Social Origins of the Major Risk/Need Factors and Personal Strengths** **159**

The Biological Basis of Criminal Behavior	161
Heredity and Crime	161
The Search for a Crime Gene	165
The Nature-Nurture Interaction	167
Neurological Defects, Faulty Wiring, and Crime	168
The Difficult, Impulsive, Sensation-Seeking Temperament	172
Evolutionary Musings	177
Evolutionary Missteps: The Caveman Awakened	178
Criminal Behavior as an Evolutionary Adaptation	181
Social Origins of Crime	184
Social Class	184
Society and Culture	187
A Few Final Comments	188
Worth Remembering	188
Recommended Readings	190

**Chapter 6**  
**Antisocial Personality Pattern** **193**

- Psychology's View of Personality 193
  - The Super Trait Perspectives of Personality 194
  - Is Personality Just a Matter of Traits? 196
- Criminology's View of Personality 198
  - Then . . . 198
  - And Now . . . 201
- Antisocial Personality as Pathology 203
  - Psychiatry and Antisocial Personality Disorder 203
  - Psychopathy 205
  - The Assessment of Psychopathy: Hare's Psychopathy Checklist (PCL-R) 208
  - Are There Noncriminal Psychopaths? 213
  - The Treatment of Psychopaths 215
  - Can Children Be Psychopaths? 216
- A General Personality and Social Psychological Perspective:
  - The Antisocial Personality Pattern 218
  - Self-Control: A Facet of Antisocial Personality 218
  - Antisocial Personality Pattern: Risk and Treatment 220
- Worth Remembering 222
- Recommended Readings 222

**Chapter 7**  
**The Role of Antisocial Associates and Attitudes**  
**in Criminal Conduct** **225**

- When Parents Lose Control: The Path to Delinquent Associates 226
- Theoretical Perspectives on Delinquent Associates 228
  - Delinquent Associates: Training in Antisocial Behavior 230
- Cognitions Supportive of Crime: Antisocial Attitudes 234
  - Development of Antisocial Attitudes 235
  - The Attitude-Behavior Link 236
  - Classifying Antisocial Attitudes 237
  - Assessment of Antisocial Attitudes 239
  - Targeting Antisocial Attitudes in Treatment 241
- Worth Remembering 245
- Recommended Readings 245

**Chapter 8**  
**The Person in Social Context: Family, School, Work,**  
**Leisure/Recreation, Marital Attachments, and Neighborhood** **247**

- Family of Origin 248
- Learning to Care: The Parent-Child Relationship and the Development of Social Bonds 249

The Family and Delinquency	252
Family Interventions and the Reduction of Delinquent Behavior	253
School	262
Work	264
Leisure/Recreation	266
Marital Attachments	267
Neighborhood	268
Summary	271
Worth Remembering	272
Recommended Readings	273
<b>Chapter 9</b>	
<b>Substance Abuse</b>	<b>275</b>
Alcohol Abuse	275
Definition and Prevalence	275
Alcohol Abuse and Crime	277
Treating Alcohol Abuse	280
Illegal Drug Abuse	283
Prevalence	283
Treating Drug Abuse	286
Relapse Prevention	287
Dealing with Resistance to Treatment	289
Motivational Interviewing	289
Mandated Treatment and Drug Courts	291
A Final Comment on Substance Abuse	293
Worth Remembering	294
Recommended Readings	295
<b>Part 3: Applications</b>	<b>297</b>
<b>Chapter 10</b>	
<b>Prediction of Criminal Behavior and Classification of Offenders</b>	<b>299</b>
Assessing Predictive Accuracy	301
PCC and Prediction	306
Offender Assessment and the Principles of Risk, Need, and Responsivity	309
Risk Principle	309
Criminogenic Need Principle	309
Responsivity Principle	309
Approaches to the Assessment and Prediction of Criminal Behavior	310
First-Generation Risk Assessment: Professional Judgment	311
Second-Generation Risk Assessment: Actuarial, Static Risk Scales	312
Third-Generation Assessment: Risk/Need Scales	314

Fourth-Generation Risk Assessment: The Integration of Case Management with Risk/Need Assessment	317
The General Applicability of Theory-Based Offender Assessment	326
LS Risk Assessment Across Different Populations	327
LS Risk Across Different Outcomes	334
Obstacles to Using Empirically Based Risk Prediction	336
The Future of Offender Assessment	339
Worth Remembering	342
Recommended Readings	343

## Chapter 11

### **Prevention and Rehabilitation**

**345**

From Idealism to “Nothing Works” and Back to Human Service: The How and Why of “Nothing Works”	347
The Martinson “Nothing Works” Debate	351
Meta-Analytic Reviews of Treatment Effectiveness	356
The Work of Mark Lipsey	357
The Risk-Need-Responsivity Approach	359
Early Criticism of RNR-Related Approaches	364
Meta-Analytic Summaries of the Effects of RNR Programming	373
Recent Review by Mark Lipsey	374
Comparing the RNR Findings with the Findings of Lipsey	377
Can the Contributions of Appropriate Treatment Survive Controls for Competing Variables?	379
Theory and Intervention	380
Psychodynamic Theory and Psychotherapy	383
Subcultural and Differential Association Theory	384
Behavioral and Social Learning Approaches	390
Worth Remembering	392
Recommended Readings	392

## Chapter 12

### **Creating and Maintaining RNR Adherence: A Real-World Challenge**

**393**

Brief Case Studies of Recent Failures in Correctional Treatment	397
Major Problems	400
Assessment Approaches to Enhancing Routine Programs	403
Assessment of Offenders	403
Assessment of Programs and Agencies	404
Training Approaches to Effective Correctional Supervision and Treatment	406
The Dimensions of Effective Correctional Counseling: The “What and How” of Effective Modeling and Reinforcement	407
Strategic Training Initiative in Community Supervision (STICS)	414
Training Issues	414
The Evaluation Methodology of STICS	417

Looking at What Goes on Beyond Closed Doors	417
Project Commitment	418
Results to Date	419
Summary	420
The Routine-Demonstration Distinction in the Validity of Risk/Need Assessment: Author Involvement in Validation Studies	421
Cost-Benefit Evaluations	423
Worth Remembering	425
Recommended Readings	426

### Chapter 13

## **Getting Mean, Getting Even, Getting Justice: Punishment and a Search for Alternatives** 427

Criminal Justice Sanctions and Just Deserts	427
The Effects of Imprisonment on Crime and the Community	429
Incapacitation Effect: Taking the Bad Off the Streets	431
Restoring Faith in the Criminal Justice System	433
Deterrence	434
Evaluations of Intermediate Sanctions	436
The Unfulfilled Promise of Fairness	440
Summary	441
Punishment	442
Why Doesn't Punishment Work?	442
Conditions for Effective Punishment	443
The Side Effects of Punishment	447
Psychology's Shift Away from Punishment	449
Summary on Punishment	451
An Alternative to Retribution: Restorative Justice	451
Worth Remembering	458
Recommended Readings	458

### Chapter 14

## **Criminal Subtypes: From the Common to the Exceptional** 461

Domestic Violence Against Women	461
Men Who Batter: Are They Made from the Same Cloth as Regular Criminals?	463
Treatment of Male Batterers	467
The Mentally Disordered Offender (MDO)	470
Estimating the Prevalence of Mental Disorders	471
Dangerousness and the MDO	471
The Prediction of Criminal Behavior Among MDOs	474
Treatment of the MDO	477
The Sex Offender	478
How Unique are Sex Offenders?	478
Risk Factors for Sexual Offending	480
The Treatment of Sex Offenders	482

Human Hunters and Predators	484
Stalkers	485
Domestic Stalkers	487
Serial Killers	488
Worth Remembering	492
Recommended Readings	492

**Part 4: Summary and Conclusions** **495**

Chapter 15

**A General Personality and Social Psychology of Criminal Conduct:  
Summary and Conclusions** **497**

Empirical Understanding	497
Incidence and Prevalence of Criminal Activity	498
The Correlates of Criminal Activity	498
The Central Eight	499
Wide Applicability	499
The Ability to Influence Crime	501
An Understanding of Practical Value	504
Prediction Instruments	504
Effective Prevention and Treatment	505
A Theoretical Understanding	506
Some Big and Some Small Issues	506
Specific Responsivity	507
Some Feminist, Critical Criminological, and Clinical Psychological Challenges	510
Giving Credit	514
Responsibility for Programs	515
Conclusion	516
Recommended Readings	517

**Technical Notes** **519**

Technical Note 1.1	Exploring Variability in Criminal Behavior	519
Technical Note 1.2	Some Definitional Issues When No Act is Intrinsically Criminal	525
Technical Note 1.3	Aggregated Crime Rates and the Ecological Fallacy	527
Technical Note 1.4	Objections to the Goals of PCC	531
Technical Note 2.1	Summary of Meta-Analytic Explorations of Gender-Informed Factors and the Prediction of Criminal Recidivism by Gender	535
Technical Note 2.2	A Sample of Some Anti-Rehabilitation Themes: How to Destroy Evidence of the Effectiveness of Correctional Treatment	537



Technical Note 4.1	Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy: An Overview	539
Technical Note 5.1	Genetics and Heredity	541
Technical Note 10.1	The Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC)	543
Technical Note 11.1	How Applicable Are the Findings Regarding Appropriate Treatment with Different Types of Cases?	545
<b>References</b>		<b>549</b>
<b>Index to Selected Acronyms</b>		<b>637</b>
<b>Subject Index</b>		<b>641</b>
<b>Name Index</b>		<b>655</b>