
Contents

1	History	1
1.1	Medical Mycology	1
1.2	Veterinary Mycology	2
2	General Characteristics of Fungi	3
2.1	Morphology	3
2.1.1	Types of Hyphae	4
2.1.2	Fungal Cell Structure	4
2.2	Nutrition and Growth	5
2.3	Reproduction	6
3	Classification of Fungi	9
4	Cutaneous, Subcutaneous and Systemic Mycology	11
4.1	<i>Trichophyton</i>	11
4.1.1	Morphology	12
4.1.2	Classification	13
4.1.3	Reproduction	14
4.1.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	14
4.1.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	14
4.1.6	Genome	15
4.1.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	15
4.1.8	Antigenic Characteristics	15
4.1.9	Virulence Factors	16
4.1.10	Transmission	16
4.1.11	Pathogenesis	16
4.1.12	Disease Produced	17
4.1.13	Immunity	19
4.1.14	Diagnosis	19
4.1.15	Treatment	21
4.1.16	Vaccine	21
4.2	<i>Microsporum</i>	21
4.2.1	Morphology	22
4.2.2	Classification	22
4.2.3	Reproduction	23
4.2.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	24
4.2.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	24

4.2.6	Genome	24
4.2.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony	
	Characteristics	25
4.2.8	Antigenic Characteristics	25
4.2.9	Virulence Factors	25
4.2.10	Transmission	25
4.2.11	Pathogenesis	26
4.2.12	Disease Produced	27
4.2.13	Immunity	28
4.2.14	Diagnosis	28
4.2.15	Treatment	29
4.3	<i>Epidermophyton</i>	29
4.3.1	Morphology	29
4.3.2	Classification	29
4.3.3	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	30
4.3.4	Natural Habitat and Distribution	30
4.3.5	Genome	30
4.3.6	Isolation, Growth and Colony	
	Characteristics	30
4.3.7	Antigenic Characteristics	31
4.3.8	Virulence Factors	31
4.3.9	Transmission	31
4.3.10	Pathogenesis	31
4.3.11	Disease Produced	31
4.3.12	Diagnosis	31
4.3.13	Treatment	32
4.4	<i>Aspergillus</i>	32
4.4.1	Morphology	32
4.4.2	Classification	34
4.4.3	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	34
4.4.4	Natural Habitat and Distribution	34
4.4.5	Genome	34
4.4.6	Isolation, Growth and Colony	
	Characteristics	35
4.4.7	Antigenic Characteristics	35
4.4.8	Toxins	35
4.4.9	Virulence Factors	37
4.4.10	Transmission	37
4.4.11	Pathogenesis	37
4.4.12	Disease Produced	40
4.4.13	Immunity	40
4.4.14	Diagnosis	42
4.4.15	Treatment	44
4.5	<i>Blastomyces</i>	44
4.5.1	Morphology	44
4.5.2	Classification	45
4.5.3	Reproduction	45
4.5.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	45

4.5.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	45
4.5.6	Genome	46
4.5.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	46
4.5.8	Antigenic Characteristics	46
4.5.9	Virulence Factors	46
4.5.10	Transmission	46
4.5.11	Pathogenesis	47
4.5.12	Disease Produced	48
4.5.13	Immunity	48
4.5.14	Diagnosis	48
4.5.15	Treatment	50
4.6	<i>Coccidioides</i>	50
4.6.1	Morphology	50
4.6.2	Classification	51
4.6.3	Reproduction	51
4.6.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	51
4.6.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	52
4.6.6	Genome	52
4.6.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	52
4.6.8	Antigenic Characteristics	53
4.6.9	Virulence Factors	53
4.6.10	Transmission	54
4.6.11	Pathogenesis	54
4.6.12	Disease Produced	55
4.6.13	Immunity	55
4.6.14	Diagnosis	56
4.6.15	Treatment	57
4.7	<i>Histoplasma</i>	58
4.7.1	Morphology	58
4.7.2	Classification	60
4.7.3	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	60
4.7.4	Natural Habitat	61
4.7.5	Genome	61
4.7.6	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	61
4.7.7	Antigenic Characteristics	62
4.7.8	Virulence Factors	62
4.7.9	Transmission	62
4.7.10	Pathogenesis	62
4.7.11	Disease Produced	64
4.7.12	Immunity	64
4.7.13	Diagnosis	66
4.7.14	Treatment	67
4.8	<i>Rhinosporidium</i>	68
4.8.1	Morphology and Life Cycle	68
4.8.2	Classification	69

4.8.3	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	70
4.8.4	Natural Habitat and Distribution	70
4.8.5	Genome	70
4.8.6	Isolation, Growth and Colony	
	Characteristics	70
4.8.7	Antigenic Characteristics	71
4.8.8	Transmission	71
4.8.9	Pathogenesis	71
4.8.10	Disease Produced	71
4.8.11	Immunity	72
4.8.12	Diagnosis	72
4.8.13	Treatment	72
4.9	<i>Rhizopus</i>	73
4.9.1	Morphology	73
4.9.2	Classification	74
4.9.3	Reproduction	74
4.9.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	75
4.9.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	75
4.9.6	Genome	75
4.9.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony	
	Characteristics	75
4.9.8	Antigenic Characteristics	75
4.9.9	Virulence Factors	76
4.9.10	Transmission	76
4.9.11	Pathogenesis	77
4.9.12	Disease Produced	77
4.9.13	Immunity	78
4.9.14	Diagnosis	78
4.9.15	Treatment	78
4.10	<i>Mucor</i>	79
4.10.1	Morphology	79
4.10.2	Reproduction	80
4.10.3	Classification	80
4.10.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	80
4.10.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	80
4.10.6	Genome	81
4.10.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony	
	Characteristics	81
4.10.8	Antigenic Characteristics	81
4.10.9	Virulence Factors	81
4.10.10	Transmission	81
4.10.11	Pathogenesis	82
4.10.12	Disease Produced	82
4.10.13	Immunity	82
4.10.14	Diagnosis	82
4.10.15	Treatment	83

4.11	<i>Penicillium</i>	83
4.11.1	Morphology	84
4.11.2	Life Cycle	84
4.11.3	Classification	85
4.11.4	Reproduction	85
4.11.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	87
4.11.6	Genome	87
4.11.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	87
4.11.8	Antigenic Characteristics	88
4.11.9	Toxins	88
4.11.10	Virulence Factors	88
4.11.11	Transmission	88
4.11.12	Pathogenesis	89
4.11.13	Disease Produced	89
4.11.14	Immunity	89
4.11.15	Diagnosis	89
4.11.16	Treatment	90
4.12	<i>Cryptococcus</i>	91
4.12.1	Morphology	91
4.12.2	Classification	92
4.12.3	Reproduction	93
4.12.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	93
4.12.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	93
4.12.6	Genome	94
4.12.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	95
4.12.8	Biochemical Characteristics	95
4.12.9	Antigenic Characteristics	95
4.12.10	Virulence Factors	96
4.12.11	Transmission	96
4.12.12	Pathogenesis	96
4.12.13	Disease Produced	99
4.12.14	Immunity	99
4.12.15	Diagnosis	101
4.12.16	Treatment	102
4.13	<i>Candida</i>	102
4.13.1	Morphology	102
4.13.2	Classification	104
4.13.3	Reproduction	104
4.13.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	105
4.13.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	105
4.13.6	Genome	105
4.13.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	106
4.13.8	Biochemical Characteristics	106
4.13.9	Antigenic Characteristics	106

4.13.10	Virulence Factors	106
4.13.11	Transmission	106
4.13.12	Pathogenesis	108
4.13.13	Disease Produced	109
4.13.14	Immunity	109
4.13.15	Diagnosis	110
4.13.16	Treatment	112
4.14	<i>Sporothrix</i>	112
4.14.1	Morphology	113
4.14.2	Classification	114
4.14.3	Reproduction	114
4.14.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	114
4.14.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	114
4.14.6	Genome	115
4.14.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	115
4.14.8	Antigenic Characteristics	115
4.14.9	Virulence Factors	115
4.14.10	Transmission	115
4.14.11	Pathogenesis	116
4.14.12	Disease Produced	117
4.14.13	Immunity	117
4.14.14	Diagnosis	118
4.14.15	Treatment	119
4.15	Mycetoma (<i>Madurella</i> , <i>Pseudallescheria</i> , <i>Scedosporium</i>)	120
4.15.1	Aetiology	120
4.15.2	Morphology	121
4.15.3	Classification	122
4.15.4	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	123
4.15.5	Natural Habitat and Distribution	123
4.15.6	Genome	123
4.15.7	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	124
4.15.8	Antigenic Characteristics	124
4.15.9	Virulence Factors	124
4.15.10	Transmission	125
4.15.11	Pathogenesis	125
4.15.12	Disease Characteristics	125
4.15.13	Immunity	126
4.15.14	Diagnosis	126
4.15.15	Treatment	127
4.16	<i>Pythium</i>	127
4.16.1	Morphology	127
4.16.2	Life Cycle	127
4.16.3	Classification	128
4.16.4	Reproduction	128

4.16.5	Susceptibility to Disinfectants	128
4.16.6	Natural Habitat and Distribution	128
4.16.7	Genome	129
4.16.8	Isolation, Growth and Colony Characteristics	129
4.16.9	Antigenic Characteristics	129
4.16.10	Virulence Factors	129
4.16.11	Transmission	129
4.16.12	Pathogenesis	130
4.16.13	Disease Produced	130
4.16.14	Immunity	130
4.16.15	Diagnosis	130
4.16.16	Treatment	132
4.17	Emerging and Uncommon Pathogenic Fungi	132
4.17.1	<i>Phaeohyphomycosis</i>	132
4.17.2	<i>Pneumocystis</i>	135
4.17.3	<i>Prototheca</i>	138
4.17.4	<i>Lobomycosis</i>	140
4.17.5	<i>Lagenidium</i>	141
4.17.6	<i>Basidiobolus</i> and <i>Conidiobolus</i>	142
4.17.7	Adiaspiromycosis (Adiaspirosis, Haplomycosis)	144
	Bibliography	145
5	Collection and Transport of Clinical Material for Isolation of Fungi	155
5.1	Transport of Clinical Materials	157
6	Diagnostic Techniques for Fungi	159
	Appendix	165
	Composition of Commonly Used Mounting Fluids/Stains	165
	Composition of Commonly Used Media in Diagnostic Mycology	166
	Glossary	169
	Index	173