

Contents

List of contributors page vii

Preface xi

PART I: PHYSIOLOGICAL AND MOLECULAR RESPONSES

- 1 A primer on insect cold-tolerance 3**
RICHARD E. LEE, JR.
- 2 Rapid cold-hardening: Ecological significance and underpinning mechanisms 35**
RICHARD E. LEE, JR. AND DAVID L. DENLINGER
- 3 Antifreeze and ice-nucleator proteins 59**
JOHN G. DUMAN, KENT R. WALTERS, TODD SFORMO, MARTIN A. CARRASCO, PHILIP K. NICKELL, XIA LIN AND BRIAN M. BARNES
- 4 Genomics, proteomics and metabolomics: Finding the other players in insect cold-tolerance 91**
M. ROBERT MICHAUD AND DAVID L. DENLINGER
- 5 Cell structural modifications in insects at low temperatures 116**
VLADIMÍR KOŠTÁL
- 6 Oxygen: Stress and adaptation in cold-hardy insects 141**
KENNETH B. STOREY AND JANET M. STOREY

7 Interactions between cold, desiccation and environmental toxins 166

MARTIN HOLMSTRUP, MARK BAYLEY, SINDRE A. PEDERSEN AND KARL ERIK ZACHARIASSEN

PART II: ECOLOGICAL AND EVOLUTIONARY RESPONSES

8 The macrophysiology of insect cold-hardiness 191

STEVEN L. CHOWN AND BRENT J. SINCLAIR

9 Evolutionary physiology of insect thermal adaptation to cold environments 223

RAYMOND B. HUEY

10 Insects at not so low temperature: Climate change in the temperate zone and its biotic consequences 242

WILLIAM E. BRADSHAW AND CHRISTINA M. HOLZAPFEL

11 Genetic variability and evolution of cold-tolerance 276

JOHANNES OVERGAARD, JESPER G. SØRENSEN AND VOLKER LOESCHCKE

12 Life-history adaptations to polar and alpine environments 297

PETER CONVEY

PART III: PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS

13 A template for insect cryopreservation 325

ROGER A. LEOPOLD AND JOSEPH P. RINEHART

14 Implications of cold-tolerance for pest management 342

JEFFREY S. BALE

Index 374